

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 1

1                   IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2                   EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
3                   EASTERN DIVISION  
4           SARAH MOLINA, ET AL.,           )  
5                   Plaintiffs,           )  
6                   vs.           ) Cause No.  
7                                   ) 4:17-CV-2498 AGF  
8           CITY OF ST. LOUIS,           )  
9           MISSOURI, ET AL.,           )  
10                   Defendants.           )

9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

DEPOSITION OF NICHOLAS MANASCO  
TAKEN ON BEHALF OF THE PLAINTIFFS  
JANUARY 18, 2019

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 2

1	INDEX	
2		PAGE NO.
	INDEX PAGE	2
3	DEPOSITION INFORMATION	3
	APPEARANCE PAGE	4
4	EXAMINATION BY MS. STEFFAN	5
	EXAMINATION BY MR. WHEATON	62
5	FURTHER EXAMINATION BY MS. STEFFAN	63
	NOTARIAL CERTIFICATE	65

10 EXHIBITS

11 PLAINTIFF'S

12	EXHIBIT NO.	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO.
	Manasco 1	After Action Report	26
13	Manasco 2	Google Earth Map	29
	Manasco 3	After Action Report	60
14	Manasco 4	Intra-Department Report	61

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 3

1                   IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2                   EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI  
3                   EASTERN DIVISION  
4                   SARAH MOLINA, ET AL.,                   )  
5                   Plaintiffs,                                )  
6                   vs.    ) Cause No.  
7                   CITY OF ST. LOUIS,                        ) 4:17-CV-2498 AGF  
8                   MISSOURI, ET AL.,                         )  
9                   Defendants.                                   )

DEPOSITION OF NICHOLAS MANASCO, produced,  
sworn and examined on January 18, 2019, between the  
hours of 9:00 in the forenoon and 10:48 in the  
forenoon of that day, at the offices of City  
Counselor's Office, 1200 Market Street, Room 314, St.  
Louis, Missouri 63103, before Susannah L. Massie, a  
Certified Court Reporter, a Notary Public within and  
for the State of Missouri, in a certain cause now  
pending in the United States District Court, Eastern  
District of Missouri, Eastern Division, wherein SARAH  
MOLINA, ET AL., are Plaintiffs and CITY OF ST. LOUIS,  
MISSOURI, ET AL., are Defendants; taken on behalf of  
the Plaintiffs.

23

24

25

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 4

1 A P P E A R A N C E S

2

For the Plaintiffs:

3

ACLU OF MISSOURI FOUNDATION

4

By: Jessie Steffan

906 Olive Street

5

Suite 1130

St. Louis, Missouri 63101

6

(314) 652-3114

Jsteffan@aclu-mo.org

7

Co-Counsel for the Plaintiff:

8

ACLU OF MISSOURI FOUNDATION

By: Omri Praiss

9

For the Defendants:

10

CITY COUNSELOR'S OFFICE

11

By: Andrew D. Wheaton

1200 Market Street

12

Room 314

St. Louis, Missouri 63103

13

(314) 622-4594

WheatonA@stlouis-mo.gov

14

15

16 Witness: NICHOLAS MANASCO

17

18

Court Reporter:

19

Susannah L. Massie, CCR MO #902

Alaris Litigation Services

20

711 North Eleventh Street

St. Louis, MO 63101

21

(314) 644-2191

1-800-280-3376

22

23

24

25

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 5

1 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED, by and  
2 between counsel for the Plaintiffs and counsel for the  
3 Defendants that this deposition may be taken in  
4 shorthand by Susannah L. Massie, a Certified Court  
5 Reporter and Notary Public, and afterwards transcribed  
6 into typewriting; and the signature of the witness is  
7 expressly waived.

8 \* \* \* \* \*

9 NICHOLAS MANASCO,  
10 of lawful age, produced, sworn and examined on behalf  
11 of the Plaintiffs, deposes and says:

12 EXAMINATION

13 BY MS. STEFFAN:

14 Q. Good morning, Officer.

15 A. Good morning.

16 Q. I see your name is actually on your shirt,  
17 but if you could go ahead and say it and spell it,  
18 that would be great.

19 A. Nicholas Manasco. N-I-C-H-O-L-A-S,  
20 M-A-N-A-S-C-O.

21 Q. Thank you. I was introduced earlier, but  
22 I'm Jessie Steffan. I'm one of the Plaintiffs'  
23 attorneys in this case, which is called Molina versus  
24 City of St. Louis.

25 Have you ever been deposed before?

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 6

1 A. Yes, I have.

2 Q. Recently?

3 A. It's been about a couple of years.

4 Q. I'll go over a couple of ground rules. I'm  
5 going to try not to talk over you when you are giving  
6 a response. Please try not to talk over me when I'm  
7 asking question. And I'd ask that you try to respond  
8 verbally so the court reporter can take down how  
9 you're responding, rather than nodding or shaking your  
10 head. Do you understand that?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. If you do not understand a question that  
13 I've asked, please ask me to clarify; otherwise, if  
14 you answer the question I will presume you understood  
15 what I've asked. Does that make sense?

16 A. Yes, it does.

17 Q. Have you taken any medication, drugs,  
18 alcohol, anything that would affect your ability to  
19 testify truthfully or to remember things that happened  
20 to you?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Do you have any health conditions that have  
23 those effects?

24 A. No, I don't.

25 Q. Did you do anything to prepare for today's

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 7

1 deposition other than talk with your lawyer?

2 A. I reviewed that After Action Report.

3 Q. The After Action Report from August 19,  
4 2015?

5 A. Yes, I did.

6 Q. Any other After Action Reports you  
7 reviewed?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Did you talk to anyone in preparation for  
10 today's deposition other than your lawyer?

11 A. No, I didn't.

12 Q. You live in Oakville?

13 MR. WHEATON: You can tell them the town.

14 He's not going to tell you, consistent with  
15 everybody else, his home address.

16 But the town or the general area where you  
17 live is fine.

18 A. Yes, I live in Oakville.

19 BY MS. STEFFAN:

20 Q. On Sagebrook Court?

21 MR. WHEATON: I'll leave that -- you know, I  
22 don't know how big the street is, whether it would be  
23 easily identifiable where his house is. If so, then  
24 he's not going to answer that question.

25 A. I'm not going to answer that.

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 8

1 MS. STEFFAN: We really need Officer  
2 Manasco's address in case we need to subpoena him for  
3 trial since he's not a party to this case.

4 MR. WHEATON: I will make him available for  
5 trial, as I have today.

6 MS. STEFFAN: Okay.

7 BY MS. STEFFAN:

8 Q. You know your address is online; do you  
9 know that, sir?

10 A. No.

11 Q. How old are you?

12 A. 42.

13 Q. Did you graduate from high school?

14 A. Yes, I did.

15 Q. Did you graduate from a police academy?

16 A. Yes, I did.

17 Q. Is it St. Louis Metropolitan Police  
18 Academy?

19 A. No, it wasn't.

20 Q. What police academy did you graduate from?

21 A. St. Louis County.

22 Q. When did you graduate?

23 A. 2001.

24 Q. Have you attended any college?

25 A. Yes, I have.



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 9

1 Q. What college did you attend?

2 A. University of Missouri, St. Louis.

3 Q. Did you study a particular field?

4 A. Criminal justice.

5 Q. Did you get a degree?

6 A. Yes, I did.

7 Q. A bachelor's degree?

8 A. Of science.

9 Q. Any graduate education?

10 A. No.

11 Q. You said you graduated from St. Louis  
12 County Police Academy in 2001; is that correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. What employment did you seek after that?

15 A. I was employed by St. Louis County.

16 Q. Police department?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. How long were you at St. Louis County?

19 A. From 2001 to 2005.

20 Q. Were you a police officer?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Did you have any particular assignment or  
23 were you on patrol?

24 A. I was assigned to patrol.

25 Q. You left St. Louis County in 2005?

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 10

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Did you go to St. Louis City at that point?

3 A. Yes, I did.

4 Q. Were you a police officer when you began  
5 your employment with St. Louis Metropolitan Police  
6 Department?

7 A. Yes, I was.

8 Q. Are you still a police officer now?

9 A. Yes, I am.

10 Q. Okay. So you've been continuously employed  
11 at St. Louis Metropolitan Police Department since 2005  
12 until now?

13 A. Yes, I have.

14 Q. And you're on SWAT?

15 A. Yes, I am.

16 Q. When did you first become a member of SWAT?

17 A. Um, in 2007.

18 Q. Is that a position that you sought out?

19 A. Yes, it is.

20 Q. You did a written test and a skills test;  
21 is that right?

22 A. Not a written test.

23 Q. No written test. Just going through the  
24 kinds of skills that you might need to be a member of  
25 SWAT?

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 11

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. When you left St. Louis County was that  
3 because you chose to?

4 A. Yes, it was.

5 Q. Were you on SWAT in St. Louis County?

6 A. No, I wasn't.

7 Q. What's your sort of main responsibility as  
8 a member of SWAT?

9 A. We are delegated to serve all high risk  
10 search warrants in the city as well as respond to any  
11 barricaded subjects, hostage situations, things of  
12 that type.

13 Q. I've heard the term barricaded subjects  
14 from some of your colleagues as well. Is that a  
15 common situation to have a barricaded subject?

16 A. I wouldn't say it's common.

17 Q. Dangerous though?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. How often does it happen?

20 A. Um, where we're actually deployed or we get  
21 notified of one?

22 Q. Is there a big difference between those  
23 things?

24 A. Commanders can call what we call a 7250,  
25 which is like a barricade or a hostage situation.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 12

1 We'll get notified of it, but we won't -- sometimes it  
2 will get resolved before we have to actually deploy to  
3 that location.

4 **Q. Have you ever been convicted of a crime?**

5 A. No, I haven't.

6 **Q. Have you ever been prosecuted for a crime?**

7 A. No, I haven't.

8 **Q. Have you ever been arrested?**

9 A. No, I haven't.

10 **Q. Have you ever been sued for something you**  
11 **did as a police officer?**

12 A. Like by a Defendant?

13 **Q. Are you saying a criminal Defendant? Yeah,**  
14 **by somebody you interacted with in the course of duty?**

15 A. Like someone I arrested?

16 **Q. Yeah, for example.**

17 A. No.

18 **Q. Are you a member of a unit called the Civil**  
19 **Disobedience Team?**

20 A. I'm not a member of that team.

21 **Q. You do training for that team?**

22 A. We help in the training.

23 **Q. What do you do to help with their training**  
24 **as CDT team?**

25 A. Mostly we just act as role players for

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 13

1 scenarios.

2 Q. Have you done that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. What kinds of scenarios are you training  
5 them for?

6 A. Civil disobedience.

7 Q. What is that?

8 A. Um, like if they get called for an incident  
9 where people are acting unlawfully or unruly, they'll  
10 notify the Civil Disobedience Team.

11 Q. I imagine you went to SWAT school; right?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. What other kinds of training have you done  
14 as a member of SWAT team?

15 A. There's a lot.

16 Q. Lots of different kinds?

17 A. I can tell you what I recall.

18 Q. Sure.

19 A. I've been to explosive breaching. I'm an  
20 NRA firearms instructor. I'm a CQB tactics  
21 instructor. I'm trained for FEMA as a blast  
22 recognitionist. That's all I can recall specifically.

23 Q. Do you have any training on the use of  
24 chemical munitions?

25 A. Oh, I'm trained through Combined Tactical

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 14

1 Systems as a chemical munitions instructor. Sorry. I  
2 forgot about that.

3 Q. No. I understand the list you gave was  
4 probably not exhaustive. Combined Tactical Systems  
5 commonly known as CTS?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Did you attend training put on by CTS or  
8 are you a trainer?

9 A. I attended an instructor school put on by  
10 CTS, yes.

11 Q. Okay. Was that out in Eureka?

12 A. Yes, it was.

13 Q. When was that approximately?

14 A. 2013.

15 Q. Do you remember what you learned about?

16 A. We went over all the different chemical  
17 munitions that the CTS distributes as well as noise  
18 flash diversionary devices and their less lethal  
19 products and how to use them.

20 Q. Is a chemical munition a less lethal  
21 product or is that a different topic?

22 A. They're different. I guess it's less  
23 lethal, but it's not like -- like bean bag rounds,  
24 like that's what I mean by less lethal. Stuff like  
25 that.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 15

1 Q. Actual projectiles?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Are the chemical munitions that St. Louis  
4 Metropolitan Police Department has manufactured by  
5 CTS?

6 A. Yes, they are.

7 Q. Other than that training put on by CTS do  
8 you have any other training related to the use of  
9 chemical munitions?

10 A. No.

11 Q. Do you have any training on when it is  
12 appropriate to use chemical munitions and when it is  
13 not appropriate to use them?

14 A. Um, there's like a use of force continuum.

15 Q. That's in the use of force written policy;  
16 is that what you're referring to?

17 A. Our use of force written policy?

18 Q. Yeah. When you say use of force continuum,  
19 is that described in the department's written use of  
20 force policy?

21 A. I don't recall if it is described in there  
22 or not.

23 Q. You're saying you have been trained on the  
24 use of force continuum?

25 A. So for like chemical munitions, we'll

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 16

1 always deploy smoke, pepper ball, before we actually  
2 deploy like a CS canister or stuff like that.

3 **Q. Okay. So there's sort of a continuum**  
4 **within chemical munitions?**

5 A. Yes.

6 **Q. Do chemical munitions fall into a larger**  
7 **use of force continuum that involves other types of**  
8 **force?**

9 A. No.

10 **Q. Have you ever used chemical munitions while**  
11 **on duty?**

12 A. Yes, I have.

13 **Q. When have you done that?**

14 A. Um, well, and I couldn't recall every  
15 barricaded subject that I've responded to, but I've  
16 used them on barricaded subjects throughout the years.

17 In Ferguson we used them. The night of the  
18 Darren Wilson Grand Jury decision was announced we  
19 used them. At Page and Walton we used them. Those  
20 are the instances that I can recall.

21 **Q. The night the Darren Wilson non-indictment**  
22 **was announced, you used the -- let me start over.**

23 **You used them at Arsenal and Grand,**  
24 **thereabouts, in south city?**

25 A. Yes.



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 17

1 Q. Any other locations other than that area?

2 A. Just the surrounding area, Arsenal and  
3 Grand.

4 Q. And when you say Page and Walton, that is  
5 from the date that Mansur Ball-Bey was shot; is that  
6 right?

7 A. Yes, it was.

8 Q. And you said Ferguson. I assume that is  
9 post Mike Brown shooting in the city of Ferguson; is  
10 that correct?

11 A. I don't know if that's considered the city  
12 of Ferguson up there. North St. Louis County.

13 Q. Not in St. Louis City?

14 A. No.

15 Q. And I'm sure you don't remember every  
16 specific instance of when you used a chemical munition  
17 against a barricaded subject, but did that happen a  
18 lot of times over the course of your career?

19 A. I wouldn't say a lot.

20 Q. A handful of times?

21 A. Yeah, roughly.

22 Q. Do you know if anybody has ever filed a  
23 civilian complaint against you?

24 A. I believe so.

25 Q. What was that in relation to?

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 18

1 A. An arrest that I made.

2 Q. Other than that one, do you know if anybody  
3 has filed a civilian complaint against you?

4 A. I don't recall just me individually  
5 being -- having a complaint filed against me.

6 Q. Do you remember being the subject of a  
7 complaint as a member of a group?

8 A. The SWAT team has had, I guess, complaints  
9 filed by civilians where I was on like a warrant or  
10 something, so we had to write memorandums to Internal  
11 Affairs for those.

12 Q. Related to the execution of a search  
13 warrant?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Do you know if any other officer has ever  
16 filed a misconduct report against you?

17 A. Um, maybe in 2011.

18 Q. Do you know what that was in relation to?

19 A. Um, a picture I took on a 7250 incident.

20 Q. Other than that incident do you know if  
21 anybody has filed a misconduct report against you?

22 A. I don't believe so.

23 Q. Have you ever filed a misconduct report on  
24 another officer?

25 A. No.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 19

1           **Q. Do you have any training related to the**  
2   **writing of reports?**

3           A. Just what I received in the police academy.

4           **Q. What kind of training did you have in the**  
5   **police academy about report writing?**

6           A. I mean, you're asking me to go back  
7 17 years. I don't recall the specifics of the  
8 training that I was given.

9           **Q. It is covered though?**

10          A. Yes. That's a block of instruction at the  
11 academy.

12          **Q. Okay. Since then, since the time you**  
13 **graduated from the academy, you don't recall any**  
14 **report writing related training?**

15          A. No, I do not.

16          **Q. Earlier I think you said you became a**  
17 **member of SWAT in 2007; is that right?**

18          A. That's correct.

19          **Q. And you've been on SWAT continuously until**  
20 **today?**

21          A. No. I left in 2011 and then came back in  
22 2012.

23          **Q. Where were you between 2011 and 2012?**

24          A. Seventh District.

25          **Q. I understand there's been redistricting.**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 20

1     **Where was that at the time, just roughly?**

2             A.     That now, I guess, would be considered --  
3     most of it would be considered the Fifth District.

4             **Q.     What is now the Fifth District?**

5             A.     Most of it, I believe.

6             **Q.     Okay. Since 2012 you've been a member of**  
7     **SWAT continuously?**

8             A.     Yes.

9             **Q.     Okay. You were a member of SWAT on**  
10    **August 19th, 2015; is that correct?**

11            A.     Yes.

12            **Q.     You know that on August 19th, 2015, an**  
13    **officer shot and killed Mansur Ball-Bey; correct?**

14            A.     Correct.

15            **Q.     When did you become aware of that shooting?**

16            A.     Um, shortly after it happened.

17            **Q.     Did you respond to the neighborhood where**  
18    **that shooting had occurred?**

19            A.     I was executing a search warrant at that  
20    address -- or at the address where it occurred.

21            **Q.     There was some public reaction to the**  
22    **shooting; is that correct?**

23            A.     Yes.

24            **Q.     The shooting occurred in an area called**  
25    **Fountain Park; is that right?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 21

1           A.    I believe that's considered Fountain Park.  
2    I'm not sure of the exact boundaries of that  
3    neighborhood.

4           **Q.    And you were onsite when it happened?**

5           A.    Um, I was inside the residence serving a  
6    search warrant.

7           **Q.    How long after the shooting occurred did**  
8    **you remain in or near the residence?**

9           A.    I was there the whole -- um, I don't know  
10   the exact time we started executing the search  
11   warrant, but I was there in that vicinity roughly  
12   until two in the morning maybe.

13          **Q.    Many, many hours in a row?**

14          A.    Yes.

15          **Q.    Your commander at that time was Lieutenant**  
16   **Stephen Dodge; is that right?**

17          A.    Yes, he was.

18          **Q.    He was also there with you?**

19          A.    Yes, he was.

20          **Q.    Earlier you mentioned using chemical**  
21   **munitions near Page and Walton. Did that happen on**  
22   **this day, August 19, 2015?**

23          A.    Yes, it did.

24          **Q.    Why were chemical munitions deployed there?**

25          A.    There was some civil disobedience going on.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 22

1 There was a large unruly crowd that were throwing  
2 objects at policemen and blocking the intersection of  
3 Page and Walton. And ultimately, later in the night,  
4 lit a car on fire as well as a house on Walton  
5 somewhere, I believe.

6 **Q. How did you go from executing a search**  
7 **warrant at that residence to the intersection of Page**  
8 **and Walton where the large unruly crowd was?**

9 A. How did we go from?

10 **Q. Yeah. Did you have a vehicle? Did you**  
11 **walk there? Why did you move over there from the**  
12 **residence to Page and Walton?**

13 A. Well, the residence is right at Page and  
14 Walton.

15 **Q. So you just walked over toward the street?**

16 A. Correct. Um-hum.

17 **Q. Okay. How many police officers were there?**

18 A. During the execution of the search warrant?

19 **Q. No. After you had moved to the Page and**  
20 **Walton intersection?**

21 A. I don't recall an exact number.

22 **Q. A lot? Not so many? Was it just SWAT or**  
23 **were there other units there also?**

24 A. Initially it was just the SWAT team.

25 **Q. How many people were there from the SWAT**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 23

1     **team approximately?**

2             A.     I would have to look. I mean, I could give  
3     you an approximate number. I don't recall the exact  
4     number. Maybe 12 or 13.

5             **Q.     At some point other units also joined you?**

6             A.     Later on that day.

7             **Q.     When did other units join you?**

8             A.     Well, initially we had to set up a crime  
9     scene. I believe the Force Investigation Unit came up  
10    there along with detectives from the Fifth District.  
11    So we maintained that perimeter for a while, while  
12    they conducted their investigation.

13            **Q.     At some point did you become stationed on a**  
14    **BEAR Cat?**

15            A.     A BEAR.

16            **Q.     Owned by the city?**

17            A.     Yes, it is.

18            **Q.     How long did you spend on the BEAR?**

19            A.     I mean, I couldn't tell you exactly when  
20    the BEAR arrived up there. And we were on and off of  
21    it throughout the day until we left.

22            **Q.     Do you know if it was still light outside**  
23    **when the BEAR arrived?**

24            A.     Yes, it was.

25            **Q.     When you say "we were on and off of it",**

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 24

1     **who are you referring to, members of SWAT?**

2             A.     Members of the SWAT team.

3             **Q.     Did you also spend some time on a BEAR Cat**  
4     **or a Patriot?**

5             A.     It's a BEAR Cat.   The Patriot is the system  
6     on top of it.   Yes, I did, later on that day.

7             **Q.     I don't know all the lingo.   So what do you**  
8     **mean, the system on top of it?**

9             A.     There's like a ramp that you can use as  
10    like an elevated platform.   Stuff like that.

11            **Q.     And that's own by St. Clair County?**

12            A.     I believe so.

13                    Let me clarify.   I'm not sure who actually  
14   owns it.

15            **Q.     Yeah.**

16            A.     Those vehicles are purchased by an  
17   organization called STARRS.   S-T-A-R-R-S.   Don't ask  
18   me what that acronym stands for, but they purchase  
19   them for -- it's a regional grant funded group for  
20   these departments.

21            **Q.     Sort of multi-jurisdictional?**

22            A.     Yeah.

23            **Q.     Okay. Focusing on the time that you were on**  
24    **the BEAR, was the BEAR on Page Boulevard?**

25            A.     The times that I was on it?



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 25

1 Q. Yeah.

2 A. Yes, it was on Page.

3 Q. And now focusing on the time that you were  
4 on the BEAR Cat, was it also on Page Boulevard?

5 A. It was on Page. And eventually, I mean,  
6 when we were ordered to drive down there and help  
7 disperse the crowd, we turned on -- I believe it was  
8 Euclid going south. And we just kind of did a loop  
9 back to the staging area, which was at Page and -- I'm  
10 not sure of the exact cross street, but it was  
11 further.

12 Q. Cora maybe?

13 A. Cora. It was further east of Walton.

14 Q. Okay. You said you were ordered to do  
15 that. Who ordered you to do that?

16 A. Lieutenant Steve Dodge.

17 Q. Was Lieutenant Dodge with you at the time  
18 on the vehicle? I'm sorry. In the vehicle?

19 A. No, he wasn't.

20 Q. He was on the ground?

21 A. He was back at the staging area of Page and  
22 Cora, I believe.

23 Q. And you may have already said this. What  
24 exactly were you ordered to do?

25 A. We were ordered to drive down there and

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 26

1 help disperse the crowd.

2 **Q. Drive down where?**

3 A. West on Page to Euclid.

4 **Q. And you said "we were ordered" to do that.**

5 **Who's we?**

6 A. The two officers from -- I don't know if  
7 they're from St. Clair County. They're on their  
8 regional SWAT team over there. And then myself. I  
9 don't know who exactly was on the BEAR with me. I  
10 mean, it's listed in that After Action Report, I know.

11 **Q. It seems like a good time to hand you a**  
12 **document.**

13 (Plaintiff Exhibit No. Manasco 1, After  
14 Action Report, was then marked for identification.)

15 **Q. Officer, you testified about the After**  
16 **Action Report. Is this what you were referring to,**  
17 **the document I've just handed you?**

18 A. Yes, ma'am.

19 **Q. Just for the record, we've marked that as**  
20 **Manasco 1. You've read this document before?**

21 A. I reviewed it, yes.

22 **Q. Did you write it?**

23 A. Yes, I did.

24 **Q. Would you please turn to the bottom of the**  
25 **fourth page where there's a list?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 27

1           A.    The paragraph that starts "while this took  
2   place", that paragraph?

3           Q.    No. Before that. There's a paragraph that  
4   begins "Lieutenant Dodge then advised Officer  
5   Chambers", and then underneath that there's a list of  
6   officers?

7           A.    Um-hum.

8           Q.    Do you see where I'm talking about?

9           A.    Yes, ma'am.

10          Q.    Okay. Do you see the last sentence in that  
11   paragraph? It says, "Officer Chambers relayed this to  
12   the following officers who were stationed on the  
13   BEAR:" Do you see that sentence?

14          A.    Yes, I do.

15          Q.    And then there's a list of personnel who  
16   was on the BEAR; is that right?

17          A.    That is correct.

18          Q.    You're not listed on that list, are you?

19          A.    No, I'm not.

20          Q.    Were you on the BEAR?

21          A.    I was not on the BEAR at that time.

22          Q.    When you were on the BEAR was that before  
23   or after this thing happened?

24          A.    Before and possibly after. I'm not sure.

25          Q.    Okay.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 28

1           A.    We may have drove to another point. I may  
2   have been on the BEAR. I don't quite recall.

3           Q.    If you'd turn to the next page real quick?  
4   Do you see that other list of officers there?

5           A.    Yes, I do.

6           Q.    That begins with Officer Manasco. That's  
7   you; right?

8           A.    Yes, it is.

9           Q.    All right. You were on the BEAR Cat?

10          A.    Yes, ma'am.

11          Q.    At the time that this paragraph is talking  
12   about; right?

13          A.    Yes, I was.

14          Q.    Okay. Even though this calls it the  
15   Patriot, it's really a BEAR Cat?

16          A.    It's the Lenco BEAR Cat Patriot. Sorry.

17          Q.    Okay. Those refer to the same vehicle?

18          A.    Yes.

19          Q.    Okay. Earlier you said you were ordered  
20   to -- I think you said ordered to go down there; is  
21   that right? Did you mean go south of Page?

22          A.    We were ordered to drive down to the  
23   intersection, west on Page.

24          Q.    Okay. And the vehicle that you were on  
25   went north, is that right, after it went west on Page?

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 29

1 A. North on Euclid.

2 Q. Yes.

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Did you ever go south of Page or did you  
5 just go north of Page?

6 A. We went north and then I guess we came back  
7 east to something. We just basically circled back to  
8 the staging area at Cora.

9 Q. Okay. I'm going to hand you another  
10 document which is a map, which I hope should help us  
11 clarify.

12 (Plaintiff Exhibit No. Manasco 2, Google  
13 Earth Map, was then marked for identification.)

14 Q. You have the map that I just handed you?

15 A. Yes, ma'am.

16 Q. Do you see the intersection of Page and  
17 Cora, which is way on the right side middle?

18 A. Down here, yes.

19 Q. Is that where you think the staging area  
20 was?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. At the time you were ordered to --  
23 well, I think you said you were ordered to disperse  
24 the crowd; is that right?

25 A. That's correct.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 30

1           **Q.    Were you ordered to go west on Page**  
2   **Boulevard away from Cora and toward Euclid; is that**  
3   **correct?**

4           A.    That's correct.

5           **Q.    Okay. At the time you were ordered to do**  
6   **that you were on the BEAR Cat?**

7           A.    Yes, ma'am.

8           **Q.    You were not on the BEAR, just to clarify?**

9           A.    That's correct.

10          **Q.    And the BEAR Cat went where after it went**  
11   **west on Page?**

12          A.    North on Euclid. I don't know the streets  
13   up here.

14          **Q.    Fair enough.**

15          A.    They're off the map. But we kind of did  
16   like a loop back to Cora and then Cora back to Page.

17          **Q.    Okay. And do you know where the BEAR**  
18   **traveled while you were on the north side of Page?**

19          A.    I can tell you what I was advised by the  
20   people. I wasn't on the BEAR, so I don't have, you  
21   know, an individual recollection. It's just what  
22   people told me.

23          **Q.    Okay. Yeah, why don't you tell me what**  
24   **people told you.**

25          A.    Can I refer to this?

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 31

1           **Q.    Sure.**

2           A.    West on Page to Euclid, south on Euclid to  
3    Fountain, east on Fountain to Bayard, south on Bayard  
4    to Suburban Tracks, east on Suburban Tracks to Walton,  
5    Walton back to Page. And then I'm assuming Page back  
6    to the staging area, once they'd done that.

7           **Q.    Who told you that?**

8           A.    I individually ask each officer on the BEAR  
9    if they could recall their route and they all dictated  
10   that back to me.

11           COURT REPORTER: Can we please take a quick  
12   break?

13           MS. STEFFAN: Sure. No problem.

14           (A short break was then taken.)

15   BY MS. STEFFAN:

16           **Q.    The officers who you asked about their**  
17   **route, which officers are those?**

18           A.    Officer Coats, Officer Busso, Officer  
19   Wethington, Officer Seper, Officer Mader, Officer Book  
20   and at the time it was Sergeant Mayo. He's now  
21   Lieutenant Mayo.

22           **Q.    Did you talk to each of them individually?**

23           A.    Yes, I did.

24           **Q.    Did you take notes of your conversations**  
25   **with them?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 32

1           A.    I had a legal pad I was scribbling stuff  
2   down on.

3           **Q.    When did you talk to them? Was it that**  
4   **night or sometime later?**

5           A.    From what I recall, I believe it was either  
6   the next day or the day after. I believe was it the  
7   next day.

8           **Q.    Did you talk face to face?**

9           A.    We were in like our roll call room at  
10   headquarters, I believe.

11          **Q.    Could all the officers remember what route**  
12   **they took?**

13          A.    From what I remember, they all dictated the  
14   same route back to me.

15          **Q.    Nobody said, oh, I don't know?**

16          A.    Some people may have said that. I don't  
17   recall the exact conversation that I had with each and  
18   every one of them.

19          **Q.    Have you ever ridden in the BEAR before?**  
20   **You have; right?**

21          A.    Yes.

22          **Q.    You've ridden in the sort of inside part?**

23          A.    Yes.

24          **Q.    Does that have a technical term?**

25          A.    Just the inside part.

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 33

1           **Q.    Okay.  Is it easy to see outside from the**  
2   **inside part?**

3           A.    Um, it can be difficult, yes.

4           **Q.    If you want to see outside how do you do**  
5   **that?**

6           A.    There's windows and then there's also  
7   portholes, once you can open those and look out.  
8   Obviously if they're closed you can't look out the  
9   portholes.

10          **Q.    The windows, are they sort of like skinny**  
11   **rectangles?**

12          A.    That's how I would describe them.

13          **Q.    You have to stand up to be able to see out**  
14   **those windows; right?**

15          A.    Technically, yes; or you could be on your  
16   knees on the seat and look out unless you're really,  
17   really short.

18          **Q.    Do you know whether the portholes were open**  
19   **or closed during this event?**

20          A.    I wasn't on the BEAR, so I couldn't tell  
21   you exactly.  I can tell you what some of them told  
22   me.

23          **Q.    Um-hum.**

24          A.    That they were open.

25          **Q.    Do you open the porthole from the inside?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 34

1 A. Yes.

2 **Q. How big are the portholes?**

3 A. Can I show you and just give you like a  
4 rough?

5 **Q. Sure.**

6 A. Roughly -- what is that? About five inches  
7 in diameter.

8 **Q. Yeah, looks about right to me.**

9 **They're pretty small; fair to say?**

10 A. Correct.

11 **Q. Do you know which officers were inside the**  
12 **BEAR versus on top or driving?**

13 A. I believe Officer Coats and Busso were on  
14 top of the BEAR and Officer Chambers was driving the  
15 BEAR, operating it.

16 **Q. Everyone else was on the inside part?**

17 A. Yes.

18 **Q. Did the people who were in or on the BEAR**  
19 **as they were telling you about their route tell you**  
20 **whether the BEAR was driving continuously or stopped**  
21 **at times?**

22 A. Like I said, I wasn't on the BEAR, but I  
23 can tell you Officer Chambers said he stopped  
24 somewhere on Euclid, I believe. I'd have to refer to  
25 that to give you an exact area. Can I do that?

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 35

1           **Q.    Sure.  Yes.  I thought you were working on**  
2   **that.**

3           A.    So Officer Chambers stopped the BEAR on  
4   Euclid, I'm assuming south of Walton somewhere, to  
5   give that crowd time to disperse.

6           **Q.    Walton is a north/south street?**

7           A.    Walton runs north and south.

8           **Q.    So, I'm sorry.  You said on Euclid**  
9   **somewhere south of what?**

10          A.    Page, I believe, is what I meant to say.  
11   If I misspoke, I'm sorry.

12          **Q.    Okay.  And just to -- you've already said**  
13   **this, but just to be clear, you don't have any**  
14   **independent knowledge of that, you're just relying on**  
15   **what Officer Chambers told you?**

16          A.    That's correct.

17          **Q.    And is it Officer Chambers who told you**  
18   **that or some other officer?**

19          A.    From what I recall, I believe it was  
20   Officer Chambers.

21          **Q.    My understanding is Lieutenant Dodge**  
22   **ordered you to make an After Action Report; is that**  
23   **right?**

24          A.    Yes, he did.

25          **Q.    Did he tell you how to go about collecting**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 36

1     **information for the report?**

2             A.     He didn't give me any specific directions.

3             **Q.     He just said write a report?**

4             A.     Yes.

5             **Q.     I think earlier you said that the officers**  
6     **from whom you were sort of collecting information**  
7     **about what the BEAR had done, that they dictated those**  
8     **answers to you. Do you mean that you were recording**  
9     **them?**

10            A.     No. I mean that they verbally dictated to  
11     me and I scribbled down what they said to me.

12            **Q.     You don't have your notes anymore?**

13            A.     No, I do not.

14            **Q.     Is this the first After Action Report that**  
15     **you had written?**

16            A.     No, it is not.

17            **Q.     How many After Action Reports had you**  
18     **written before this one?**

19                   MR. WHEATON: Are you asking specific to  
20     protests or in general?

21                   MS. STEFFAN: In general.

22            A.     In general, I've written After Action  
23     Reports on barricaded subjects, so I couldn't give you  
24     an exact amount.

25     BY MS. STEFFAN:

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 37

1           **Q.    You've done it a lot?**

2           A.    Yes.  Not a lot.  I would say if you  
3   consider ten times maybe, roughly, a lot.

4           **Q.    Okay.  Do you have a process for writing an**  
5   **After Action Report?**

6           A.    So it kind of varies.

7           **Q.    What varies about it?**

8           A.    Well, on like 7250's, barricaded subjects,  
9   we have a scribe who actually scribes times, what's  
10  going on.

11                   For this, for like a protest like at Page  
12  and Walton, I relied on officers' recollections of  
13  what they did as well as some video the department  
14  provided me.

15           **Q.    There was no documentation team that day;**  
16   **correct?**

17           A.    I don't recall if there was one or not.  I  
18  don't believe there was one assigned to what we were  
19  doing.

20           **Q.    SWAT didn't have a documentation team at**  
21   **its disposal?**

22           A.    I do not believe so.

23           **Q.    Were you able to review radio transmissions**  
24   **to help you in writing your report?**

25           A.    I believe I was, but this all kind of runs

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 38

1 together with other protests, because I know I've  
2 listened to radio transmissions from other protests  
3 too. I believe I was, but I couldn't tell you with  
4 certainty.

5 **Q. The information in the After Action Report**  
6 **about which officers deployed which chemical munitions**  
7 **in which location, did that also come from those**  
8 **officers or do you have some other means of verifying**  
9 **who deployed what where?**

10 A. From what I recall, they verbally dictated  
11 that back to me and I wrote it down.

12 **Q. How do you know what they told you was**  
13 **accurate?**

14 MR. WHEATON: I'll just object to the  
15 foundation and it calls for speculation. Subject to  
16 that, if you understand the question you can answer.

17 A. I was relying on them being truthful and  
18 honest and having a recollection of what took place.

19 BY MS. STEFFAN:

20 **Q. You also in the After Action Report**  
21 **describe what the BEAR Cat did, where it went?**

22 A. That's correct.

23 **Q. What information did you rely on for that?**

24 A. Um, my personal knowledge.

25 **Q. Anything else?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 39

1           A.    No.  Obviously if someone, for instance,  
2   deployed a chemical munition, I relied on them  
3   dictating that back to me.

4           **Q.    Did you deploy any chemical munitions?**

5           A.    Yes, I did.

6           **Q.    What did you deploy?**

7           A.    Um, initially earlier that day I deployed  
8   smoke.  And then later on in the day I deployed some  
9   CS projectiles as well as, I think, yeah, some  
10  projectiles.

11          **Q.    Were you on Page when you deployed smoke?**

12          A.    Yes.

13          **Q.    Were you on Page when you deployed CS**  
14 **projectiles?**

15          A.    I was on Page and, you know, in that  
16  vicinity of like Page and Euclid, right around there.  
17  Page and Walton, Page and Euclid area.

18          **Q.    You were on the inside of the BEAR Cat; is**  
19 **that correct?**

20          A.    There's a thing called the turret.

21          **Q.    Okay.  You were in the turret?**

22          A.    So, yeah, I was standing in the turret.

23          **Q.    Okay.  Is that the position from which you**  
24 **deployed chemical munitions?**

25          A.    When we were traveling in it, yes, that

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 40

1 was.

2 Q. When you deployed the smoke were you in the  
3 BEAR Cat or were you on the ground?

4 A. We were on the ground. On foot.

5 Q. Have you deployed chemical munitions from  
6 the BEAR before?

7 A. Yes, I have.

8 Q. How did you do that?

9 A. Um, can you be more specific?

10 Q. Sure. Did you deploy a munition through  
11 the window? Through the porthole? Were you on top?

12 A. Are we referring to this incident?

13 Q. No. Just generally. You've been stationed  
14 on the BEAR previously and you've deployed a chemical  
15 munition from the BEAR; is that correct?

16 A. Um-hum. Yes.

17 Q. Where were you on the BEAR and how did you  
18 deploy that munition?

19 A. I've deployed munitions through the  
20 portholes.

21 Q. They're not too small to do that?

22 A. Um, no, they're not.

23 Q. How about through the windows?

24 A. The windows don't open.

25 Q. They don't open at all?

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 41

1 A. They're bulletproof.

2 Q. There's a pane of glass or something?

3 A. It's glass like this thick. It's  
4 bulletproof glass.

5 Q. I understand. When you deployed a munition  
6 through the porthole on the BEAR did you throw it with  
7 your hand, push it out with your hand, use a launcher,  
8 some other method?

9 A. I've done both.

10 Q. My question wasn't very clear. When you  
11 say you've done both, you mean you've pushed it out  
12 with your hand and used a launcher?

13 A. I've physically dropped it out and I've  
14 used a launcher to shoot a projectile out.

15 Q. Can you see out the porthole at the same  
16 time you're deploying a munition out the porthole?

17 A. Are we talking hand-held or projectiles?

18 Q. Either one.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. You can -- I sort of mused my questions  
21 together.

22 You can see out the porthole while you are  
23 deploying a munition with a launcher; is that correct?

24 A. Can I elaborate?

25 MR. WHEATON: Sure.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 42

1           A.    I do it two different ways. If I can get  
2    behind the launcher, I can see out the porthole.  
3    Sometimes I'll have the launcher in the porthole and I  
4    can see if I'm just in a downward angle just trying to  
5    get it out there because the crowd is pushed back.  
6    I'll look through the actual window right above the  
7    porthole.

8           **Q.    Okay. The portholes are on the sides of**  
9    **the BEAR?**

10          A.    So we have three -- if we're going to call  
11    it the back part of the BEAR, you have three on each  
12    side. There's two doors that swing open. They have  
13    two portholes. And then the driver side door and the  
14    passenger side door both have portholes.

15          **Q.    So like ten portholes total?**

16          A.    Roughly.

17          **Q.    You said you can see out two different**  
18    **ways. Just to summarize, that is either directly**  
19    **behind the launcher through the porthole or through**  
20    **the window as you're deploying munitions through the**  
21    **porthole?**

22          A.    Correct.

23          **Q.    I think you said you also pushed out**  
24    **munitions with your hand through the porthole; is that**  
25    **correct?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 43

1 A. That's correct.

2 Q. Can you see through the porthole while  
3 you're doing that?

4 THE WITNESS: Can I describe how I do this?

5 MR. WHEATON: Sure.

6 A. So once I stick my hand out the window I  
7 look through the glass to see where it's going, make  
8 sure it's not going to land on somebody, and then I  
9 drop it.

10 BY MS. STEFFAN:

11 Q. Okay. The report that you have in front of  
12 you, which I guess we marked as Manasco Exhibit 1, is  
13 this the first draft of your report or did you have an  
14 earlier draft?

15 A. Um, by draft what do you mean?

16 Q. Um, when you typed out the report for the  
17 first time did it look just like this?

18 A. No.

19 Q. What changed?

20 A. Obviously when I had access to the videos,  
21 pieces that I couldn't fill in from my recollection or  
22 somebody else's recollection, it's on video, so I was  
23 able to do it that way.

24 Q. Do you still have your original draft  
25 before you were able to add in what you learned from

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 44

1     **the videos?**

2             A.    I just would open this up and type it and  
3     re-save it.

4             **Q.    Got it. When you wrote this for the first**  
5     **time was it on a computer?**

6             A.    Yes, it was.

7             **Q.    What videos did you review?**

8             A.    The videos that -- I'm not even sure if you  
9     would call them a documentation team. I don't know  
10    what they were referred to back then. There were two  
11    officers on the scene back at like around the staging  
12    area that had video cameras that were taking video of  
13    what was taking place and I guess they were  
14    documenting stuff.

15            **Q.    Is that Detectives Wood and Eaton?**

16            A.    I believe so. I'm not sure if anybody else  
17    was taking any videos, but I do recall those two  
18    having cameras.

19            **Q.    Were all the videos you reviewed taken on**  
20    **Page Boulevard?**

21            A.    I don't recall exactly.

22            **Q.    Did you see any video taken from the BEAR?**

23            A.    I don't recall ever seeing any video from  
24    the BEAR.

25            **Q.    Do you know if the BEAR has video**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 45

1     **capability?**

2             A.     We have a, like a thermal camera. That's  
3     the only.

4             **Q.     And the BEAR doesn't have GPS; right?**

5             A.     I don't believe so. I'm not for sure.

6             **Q.     Fair enough.**

7                     **How long did it take you to write this**  
8     **report?**

9             A.     Um, from what I recall, in total after I  
10     got access to the videos, and this is just from my  
11     recollection, approximately maybe like two weeks, a  
12     week to two weeks.

13            **Q.     What did you do with it after you had**  
14     **finished it?**

15            A.     I gave it to Lieutenant Dodge at the time,  
16     who was my commander.

17            **Q.     How did you give it to him? Did you print**  
18     **it out and hand it to him?**

19            A.     I believe I did. I mean, this is three and  
20     a half years ago.

21            **Q.     Yeah.**

22            A.     I believe I gave him a printed copy of it.

23            **Q.     Did he review it?**

24                     MR. WHEATON: Objection. Calls for  
25     speculation. Foundation.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 46

1 A. I don't know exactly what he did with it.

2 BY MS. STEFFAN:

3 Q. Did he ever talk to you about it after you  
4 submitted it to him?

5 A. Um, I believe we had a couple  
6 conversations. Exactly what we were talking about,  
7 you know, I don't recall.

8 Q. Do you remember if you had fulfilled his  
9 order to write a report if you felt like you had done  
10 that?

11 MR. WHEATON: If you can remember.

12 A. He never gave it back to me, so what he did  
13 with it, I couldn't tell you after that.

14 BY MS. STEFFAN:

15 Q. But you did have a couple conversations  
16 about it?

17 A. I believe so.

18 Q. Do you remember if he was satisfied with  
19 it, not satisfied with it?

20 A. I don't -- I don't recall what the exact  
21 content of our conversation was.

22 Q. Okay. Could you please turn to the front  
23 side of the last page in the After Action Report? I'm  
24 going to ask you some questions about the sort of big  
25 paragraph at the top here.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 47

1 A. Uh-huh.

2 Q. The first sentence that says, "The BEAR  
3 traveled west on Page to Euclid", is that a thing you  
4 personally knew? Did you see that happen?

5 A. They were in front of us. Yes.

6 Q. The next sentence that says what Officer  
7 Coats deployed, did you see that happen?

8 A. No, I did not.

9 Q. You got that information from Officer  
10 Coats?

11 A. Yes, I did. I believe he dictated it back  
12 to me later on.

13 Q. Okay. Do you recall that happening?

14 A. I do not recall that happening.

15 Q. How about the next sentence about Officer  
16 Chambers, did you see that happen?

17 A. No, I did not.

18 Q. You got that information from Officer  
19 Chambers?

20 A. Yes. I believe he dictated it back to me.

21 Q. Okay. Same question with the next sentence  
22 about what Officer Seper deployed, you got that  
23 information from Officer Seper?

24 A. That is correct.

25 Q. The next sentence mentions a person named

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 48

1     **Officer Johnson?**

2             A.     Um-hum.   Yes.

3             **Q.     Officer Johnson isn't listed as a person**  
4     **who was on the BEAR on the previous page. Do you know**  
5     **if Officer Johnson was on the BEAR or not?**

6             A.     That may have been an oversight by me. I  
7     may have just forgot to put him in that. I mean, the  
8     After Action Report says he was there, so I'm assuming  
9     he was there, in this paragraph.

10            **Q.     Do you remember talking with Officer**  
11     **Johnson?**

12            A.     I remember some people being in the room  
13     and me. I don't remember exactly. You know, my  
14     report says that I talked to him, so I'm assuming that  
15     I did talk to him.

16            **Q.     When you say your report says that you**  
17     **talked to him, is that because it contains information**  
18     **about what he was doing or is there some other part in**  
19     **the report that says that you talked to him?**

20            A.     It contains information about what he was  
21     doing.

22            **Q.     So from that you can presume that you must**  
23     **have talked to him?**

24            A.     That is correct.

25            **Q.     Okay. The next two sentences after that**



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 49

1 discuss actions that Officers Busso and Book took.

2 Just to be clear, you got that information from those  
3 officers; is that right?

4 A. That would be correct.

5 Q. Okay. The next sentence after that says,  
6 "This caused a large portion of the crowd to run south  
7 on Euclid." Do you see that sentence?

8 A. Yes, I do.

9 Q. Where did that information come from?

10 A. That was dictated to me by one of those  
11 officers that were on the BEAR. I'm not sure which  
12 one.

13 Q. Okay. We already talked about Officer  
14 Chambers stopping the BEAR, which is in the next  
15 sentence. The sentence after that says, "Many of the  
16 protestors gathered south of Page on Euclid and once  
17 again began throwing rocks and bricks at the BEAR."  
18 Do you see that sentence?

19 A. Yes, I do.

20 Q. Where did that information come from?

21 A. That would have been dictated to me by  
22 someone who was on the BEAR.

23 Q. Do you remember who?

24 A. I don't recall, no, exactly.

25 Q. Do you recall getting that information or

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 50

1     **you just presume that you must have done so since it's**  
2     **there?**

3             A.     I presume that in our discussion that  
4     someone gave me that information.

5             **Q.     The next sentence about then Sergeant Mayo**  
6     **advising Chambers to continue south on Euclid to move**  
7     **protestors out of the area, did that information come**  
8     **from Sergeant Mayo?**

9             A.     I presume it came from him.

10            **Q.     Could it have come from Chambers?**

11            A.     It may have come from him too. I'm not  
12     sure which one actually.

13            **Q.     Okay. Do you remember the BEAR returning**  
14     **to the staging area?**

15            A.     I don't recall if we returned first or they  
16     returned first, but, I mean, eventually it came back.

17            **Q.     You recall returning to the staging area?**

18            A.     I do. Correct.

19            **Q.     Okay. Why did you go back to the staging**  
20     **area?**

21            A.     From what I recall, I believe we were  
22     ordered back there.

23            **Q.     Do you know who ordered you to go back?**

24            A.     I can assume it was Lieutenant Dodge. I  
25     can't say for certain who it was.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 51

1           **Q. Lieutenant Dodge was with you in the BEAR**  
2   **Cat; correct?**

3           A. I don't believe he was. I don't recall him  
4 being there.

5           **Q. He's not listed in your list of personnel**  
6   **who were on the BEAR Cat?**

7           A. I don't recall him being there.

8           **Q. Do you know where he was?**

9           A. I can't say for certainty where he was.

10           MR. WHEATON: I'm sorry. I've got to return  
11 this call. Do you mind if we take a quick break?

12           MS. STEFFAN: Sure.

13           (A short break was then taken.)

14           (Last questions and answers read back by reporter.)

15 BY MS. STEFFAN:

16           **Q. When you were on the BEAR Cat you first**  
17   **went west on Page and then you turned north on Euclid?**

18           A. That would be correct.

19           **Q. What was your goal? What was the BEAR Cat**  
20   **trying to accomplish?**

21           A. We were told that we needed to disperse the  
22 unruly crowd from the area.

23           **Q. Who were you told that by? Is that**  
24   **Lieutenant Dodge or somebody else?**

25           A. From what I recall, it was Lieutenant

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 52

1 Dodge.

2 **Q. What did you do to ensure that the unruly**  
3 **crowd had dispersed?**

4 A. From what I recall, Officer Chambers had  
5 given the dispersal order and they hadn't left, so  
6 Lieutenant Dodge, I believe, told us to drive down  
7 there, deploy munitions to get the crowds to disperse  
8 and get out of the intersections so that traffic could  
9 begin flowing.

10 **Q. Do you know if people actually dispersed?**

11 A. I mean, I'm speculating here.

12 MR. WHEATON: Don't do that.

13 BY MS. STEFFAN:

14 **Q. If you don't know, you can say that.**

15 A. I don't recall.

16 **Q. Okay. Do you know what disperse means?**

17 A. I believe I have a working knowledge of it.

18 **Q. Okay. What is your working knowledge of**  
19 **what disperse means?**

20 A. For us, it's when a large, unruly crowd is  
21 engaged in activity or criminal activity or unlawful  
22 behavior. To get them to disperse is to get that  
23 group to disassociate themselves from one another.  
24 Once they've disassociated themselves from one  
25 another, they would leave the area.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 53

1 Q. What does disassociate mean?

2 A. Not congregating in a group.

3 Q. Does that mean every person has to be by  
4 him or herself?

5 A. I wouldn't say that they have to be by  
6 themselves.

7 Q. How large of a group can they be in and  
8 still be disassociated from the crowd?

9 MR. WHEATON: Objection. Foundation. Calls  
10 for speculation absent specific circumstances.

11 BY MS. STEFFAN:

12 Q. You can answer.

13 A. As long as a group of people are  
14 associating themselves with one another and still  
15 engaged in some kind of unlawful conduct, I would  
16 consider that a group still.

17 Q. You said, I think, that disperse included  
18 disassociate from one another and leave the area; is  
19 that right?

20 A. I believe I said that.

21 Q. Okay. What does leave the area mean?

22 MR. WHEATON: Same objection. Subject to  
23 that, go ahead.

24 A. Leaving the area would be disassociating  
25 from that group and staying away from the group that's

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 54

1 engaged in the activity.

2 BY MS. STEFFAN:

3 Q. Do you have to go any specific distance to  
4 have left the area?

5 A. I would just say you need to disassociate  
6 yourself from that group.

7 Q. I think you said it was Lieutenant Dodge  
8 who asked you to prepare the After Action Report; is  
9 that right?

10 A. That would be correct.

11 Q. Do you know why he asked you to do that?

12 MR. WHEATON: Objection. Calls for  
13 speculation.

14 A. I don't know why he would ask me to do  
15 that.

16 BY MS. STEFFAN:

17 Q. Had he asked you to prepare After Action  
18 Reports before?

19 A. Yes, he has.

20 Q. Did anyone ask you to change anything about  
21 your report?

22 A. I don't recall anybody ever asking me to  
23 change anything.

24 Q. I think I asked you earlier if the videos  
25 you reviewed to assist you in preparing your report

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 55

1 had been taken on Page. And I can't remember what you  
2 said.

3 A. I said I believe, from what I recall, that  
4 they were taken on Page.

5 Q. Okay. Do you remember if you saw any video  
6 taken from the perspective of the BEAR Cat?

7 A. I don't recall reviewing any video from  
8 there.

9 Q. Did you see any video of the BEAR traveling  
10 south on Euclid?

11 A. I don't recall seeing any video.

12 Q. Do you remember who the incident commander  
13 was for this incident?

14 A. I don't recall who was the overall incident  
15 commander.

16 Q. Okay. I think you said earlier you had  
17 been told to go west on Page and deploy chemical  
18 munitions to disperse the crowd; is that right?

19 A. I believe that's what I said.

20 Q. Okay. That is what happened though?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. Were you told what type of munitions  
23 to deploy?

24 A. I don't recall being told what type to  
25 deploy.

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 56

1           **Q.    Were you told where to deploy chemical**  
2   **munitions?**

3           A.    I don't recall being told exactly where to  
4   deploy.

5                   MS. STEFFAN: I think I might be finished,  
6   but I would like a couple of minutes to just look  
7   through my notes.

8                   MR. WHEATON: Sure.

9                   MS. STEFFAN: Do you have any questions?

10                  MR. WHEATON: I don't have anything.

11                  MS. STEFFAN: Okay. If we can take a couple  
12   minute break then.

13                   (A short break was then taken.)

14   BY MS. STEFFAN:

15           **Q.    You mentioned earlier that you are an**  
16   **instructor, you were trained as an instructor on the**  
17   **use of chemical munitions by CTS; is that right?**

18           A.    That is correct.

19           **Q.    Have you ever done a training in the**  
20   **capacity of an instructor on chemical munitions,**  
21   **conducted your own training?**

22           A.    Yes, to our specific unit, I have.

23           **Q.    Okay. When did you conduct that training**  
24   **or those trainings?**

25           A.    I don't recall exact dates.



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 57

1           **Q.    Is it a formal thing or is it a**  
2           **conversation you have? What is the training like?**

3           A.    There's a PowerPoint. I go through the  
4           PowerPoint and we talk about the different munitions  
5           and kind of what they're used for.

6           **Q.    What each specific munition is used for?**

7           A.    Like it's makeup, you know. Like some  
8           stuff is coded blue, some stuff is coded red and that  
9           determines what the munition is, what type of chemical  
10          it is, stuff like that.

11          **Q.    Okay. Do you cover the situations in which**  
12          **you would use each munition?**

13               MR. WHEATON: I'm sorry. In which he would  
14          use what?

15               MS. STEFFAN: Each munition.

16          A.    We don't cover exact scenarios. We don't  
17          go over scenarios. We just go over the munitions  
18          themselves.

19          BY MS. STEFFAN:

20          **Q.    Have you ever had any training on the First**  
21          **Amendment?**

22          A.    Um, from what I recall, we go over that  
23          stuff in the police academy.

24          **Q.    After you graduated from the academy have**  
25          **you had any training on the First Amendment?**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 58

1 A. I don't recall any specific training.

2 Q. Have you ever had any training about using  
3 a chemical munition at a protest?

4 A. Can you be more specific or rephrase?

5 Q. Sure. Have you ever had any training about  
6 when it is appropriate or under what circumstances it  
7 is appropriate to use a chemical munition in a protest  
8 or at a protest?

9 A. I don't recall any specific training on  
10 when to use them.

11 Q. Do you have any training on patrolling  
12 protests or working at protests?

13 A. Um, just through interactions helping to  
14 train the CDT team.

15 Q. Do you have any training on when it is  
16 lawful or unlawful to protest?

17 A. I don't recall any specific training.

18 Q. You mentioned that you helped to train the  
19 CDT team. Is that through like role playing  
20 scenarios?

21 A. Yeah. They do a lot of role playing  
22 scenarios.

23 Q. What kind of role playing scenarios have  
24 you been involved in?

25 A. They just go over how to form up a line,

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 59

1     how to march, stuff like that.

2               **Q.     The After Action Report from August 19,**  
3     **2015, describes the route that the BEAR took south of**  
4     **Page; is that correct?**

5               A.     The BEAR, yes.

6               **Q.     Do you know -- well, would you describe**  
7     **that as a loop that the BEAR took south of Page?**

8               A.     I guess a vague description of it would be  
9     a loop.

10              **Q.     Okay. Do you know if the BEAR took one**  
11     **loop or two loops?**

12              A.     From what I recall, I remember one loop.

13              **Q.     And when you're talking about what you**  
14     **recall, you mean what you recall the officers telling**  
15     **you?**

16              A.     That would be correct.

17              **Q.     When you were on the BEAR Cat on the north**  
18     **side of Page, did that BEAR Cat take a route that**  
19     **could be described as a loop?**

20              A.     Yeah, I would vaguely describe that as a  
21     loop.

22              **Q.     Okay. Did you do that route once or more**  
23     **than once? One loop or more than one loop?**

24              A.     I recall only going one time.

25              **Q.     Officers on the BEAR Cat were deploying**

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 60

1     **chemical munitions as you were driving? Not you**  
2     **personally, as the BEAR Cat was driving; is that true?**

3             A.    I did, yes.

4             **Q.    What is the furthest location from Page and**  
5     **Walton that you deployed a chemical munition, if you**  
6     **recall or referring to the report, either way.**

7             A.    From what I recall and from what I'm  
8     reading in the After Action Report, I would say in the  
9     area of Page and Euclid.

10            **Q.    Do you know if any officers on the BEAR Cat**  
11    **deployed a munition more than a block away from Page?**

12            A.    I don't recall.

13            **Q.    Just for identification sake, I'm going to**  
14    **hand you another document.**

15                    **(Plaintiff Exhibit No. Manasco 3, After**  
16    **Action Report, was then marked for identification.)**

17                    MS. STEFFAN: This is what you gave me  
18    yesterday.

19    BY MS. STEFFAN:

20            **Q.    Have you seen this document before?**

21            A.    Yes, I have.

22            **Q.    Is this an After Action Report that you**  
23    **wrote?**

24            A.    Yes, it is.

25            **Q.    Is there any part of it you didn't write?**

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 61

1           A.    From what I recall, I wrote this whole  
2    thing.

3           **Q.    Okay. And to the best of your recollection**  
4    **is it accurate?**

5           A.    To the best of my recollection, yes, it is.

6           **Q.    Okay.**

7                   **(Plaintiff Exhibit No. Manasco 4,**  
8    **Intra-Department Report, was then marked for**  
9    **identification.)**

10          **Q.    I'm handing you another document. Have you**  
11    **seen this document before?**

12          A.    Yes, I have.

13          **Q.    Is this an After Action Report that you**  
14    **co-wrote?**

15          A.    Yes, it is.

16          **Q.    To the best of your knowledge and**  
17    **recollection, is it accurate?**

18          A.    To the best of my knowledge, yes, it is.

19          **Q.    Okay. In the very first line there of the**  
20    **report itself I see the phrase Code 1200. Do you see**  
21    **that?**

22          A.    Yes.

23          **Q.    What is that?**

24          A.    It's just a call from another police  
25    department to have other agencies respond. They've

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 62

1 depleted all their resources basically.

2 Q. Okay.

3 MS. STEFFAN: That's all I've got.

4 MR. WHEATON: Okay.

5 EXAMINATION

6 BY MR. WHEATON:

7 Q. Officer, just really quickly. You were  
8 asked some questions about this, a number of questions  
9 actually, about this After Action Report from  
10 August 19th, 2015. And I believe you testified that  
11 the BEAR Cat traveled north on Euclid and made what  
12 could vaguely be described as a loop; is that right?

13 A. That's correct.

14 Q. Could you take a look at the -- I'll call  
15 it the center paragraph on this page, which is not  
16 Bates labeled, but which I will represent is Bates  
17 labeled CITY 39, where it says, "While this took  
18 place, the St. Clair County Lenco Patriot armored  
19 vehicle followed the BEAR west on Page to Euclid and  
20 then proceeded south on Euclid." Is that supposed to  
21 say north on Euclid?

22 A. That's correct. That's a mistake on my  
23 part.

24 Q. All right. That's just a typo?

25 A. Yes, it is.

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 63

1           Q.   All right. I'll draw your attention to the  
2 paragraph right above that approximately in the middle  
3 of that paragraph where it says, "Many of the  
4 protestors gathered south of Page on Euclid and once  
5 again began throwing rocks and bricks at the BEAR."  
6 Do you know where that information would have come  
7 from?

8           A.   That would have come from someone who was  
9 on the BEAR. They would have dictated it to me.

10          Q.   That's not something that you would have  
11 inserted on your own; right?

12          A.   That's correct.

13          Q.   I mean, fair to say that it had to come  
14 from someone who was there?

15          A.   That's correct, because I wasn't on the  
16 BEAR.

17          Q.   All right.

18               MR. WHEATON: That's all the questions I  
19 have.

20                       FURTHER EXAMINATION

21 BY MS. STEFFAN:

22          Q.   While we're talking about typos real quick,  
23 about five lines down on that Page there's a part of a  
24 sentence that says "between Walton on Euclid on Page."  
25 Just to be clear, that's between Walton and Euclid on

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 64

1     **Page; is that right?**

2             A.     Yes, that would be correct.

3             **Q.     Okay. Thank you.**

4             A.     I'm sorry.

5             **Q.     No problem.**

6             MS. STEFFAN: All right.

7             MR. WHEATON: That's all the questions I  
8     have.

9             Jessie, anything else?

10            MS. STEFFAN: I'm finished.

11            MR. WHEATON: All right.

12            Officer, you have the right to review this  
13     transcript for typographical errors. That is called  
14     reading, in which case you would get a copy of the  
15     transcript, read it and sign it, verifying that it's  
16     accurate. Or you can choose to trust that the court  
17     reporter took your testimony down accurately, in which  
18     case you just tell her that you waive signature, which  
19     is what I typically recommend.

20            THE WITNESS: I waive signature. I trust  
21     you.

22            DEPOSITION CONCLUDES AT 10:48

23

24

25



NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

Page 65

1 NOTARIAL CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

2

3 I, Susannah L. Massie, MO CCR, and Notary  
4 Public within and for the State of Missouri, do hereby  
5 certify that the witness whose testimony appears in  
6 the foregoing deposition was duly sworn by me pursuant  
7 to Section 492.010 RSMo; that the testimony of said  
8 witness was taken by me to the best of my ability and  
9 thereafter reduced to typewriting under my direction;  
10 that I am neither counsel for, related to, nor  
11 employed by any of the parties to the action in which  
12 this deposition was taken, and further that I am not a  
13 relative or employee of any attorney or counsel  
14 employed by the parties thereto, nor financially or  
15 otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

16

17

18

19

20 \_\_\_\_\_  
21 Notary Public within and for  
22 The State of Missouri  
23 MO CCR #902

24

25

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

<b>A</b>	age 5:10	armored 62:18	bag 14:23	believe 17:24
ability 6:18 65:8	agencies 61:25	arrest 18:1	ball 16:1	18:22 20:5
able 33:13	AGF 1:6 3:6	arrested 12:8,15	Ball-Bey 17:5	21:1 22:5 23:9
37:23 43:23	ago 45:20	arrived 23:20	20:13	24:12 25:7,22
43:25	AGREED 5:1	23:23	barricade 11:25	32:5,6,10
absent 53:10	ahead 5:17	Arsenal 16:23	barricaded 11:11	34:13,24
academy 8:15	53:23	17:2	11:13,15 16:15	35:10,19 37:18
8:18,20 9:12	AL 1:3,7 3:3,7	asked 6:13,15	16:16 17:17	37:22,25 38:3
19:3,5,11,13	3:20,21	31:16 54:8,11	36:23 37:8	44:16 45:5,19
57:23,24	Alaris 4:19	54:17,24 62:8	basically 29:7	45:22 46:5,17
access 43:20	alcohol 6:18	asking 6:7 19:6	62:1	47:11,20 50:21
45:10	Amendment	36:19 54:22	Bates 62:16,16	51:3 52:6,17
accomplish	57:21,25	assigned 9:24	Bayard 31:3,3	53:20 55:3,19
51:20	amount 36:24	37:18	bean 14:23	62:10
accurate 38:13	Andrew 4:10	assignment	BEAR 23:14,15	best 61:3,5,16
61:4,17 64:16	angle 42:4	9:22	23:18,20,23	61:18 65:8
accurately	announced	assist 54:25	24:3,5,24,24	big 7:22 11:22
64:17	16:18,22	associating	25:4 26:9	34:2 46:24
ACLU 4:3,8	answer 6:14	53:14	27:13,16,20,21	blast 13:21
acronym 24:18	7:24,25 38:16	assume 17:8	27:22 28:2,9	block 19:10
act 12:25	53:12	50:24	28:15,16 30:6	60:11
acting 13:9	answers 36:8	assuming 31:5	30:8,10,17,20	blocking 22:2
action 2:12,13	51:14	35:4 48:8,14	31:8 32:19	blue 57:8
7:2,3,6 26:10	anybody 17:22	attend 9:1 14:7	33:20 34:12	Book 31:19 49:1
26:14,16	18:2,21 44:16	attended 8:24	34:14,15,18,20	bottom 26:24
35:22 36:14	54:22	14:9	34:22 35:3	Boulevard
36:17,22 37:5	anymore 36:12	attention 63:1	36:7 38:21	24:24 25:4
38:5,20	APPEARANCE	attorney 65:13	39:18 40:3,6	30:2 44:20
46:23 48:8	2:3	attorneys 5:23	40:14,15,17	boundaries
54:8,17 59:2	appears 65:5	August 7:3	41:6 42:9,11	21:2
60:8,16,22	appropriate	20:10,12 21:22	44:22,24,25	breaching 13:19
61:13 62:9	15:12,13 58:6	59:2 62:10	45:4 47:2	break 31:12,14
65:11,15	58:7	available 8:4	48:4,5 49:11	51:11,13 56:12
actions 49:1	approximate	aware 20:15	49:14,17,22	56:13
activity 52:21,21	23:3		50:13 51:1,6,16	bricks 49:17
54:1	approximately	<b>B</b>	51:19 55:6,9	63:5
actual 15:1 42:6	14:13 23:1	bachelor's 9:7	59:3,5,7,10,17	Brown 17:9
add 43:25	45:11 63:2	back 19:6,21	59:18,25 60:2	bulletproof 41:1
address 7:15	area 7:16 17:1,2	25:9,21 29:6	60:10 62:11,19	41:4
8:2,8 20:20	20:24 25:9,21	29:7 30:16,16	63:5,9,16	Busso 31:18
20:20	29:8,19 31:6	31:5,5,10	began 10:4	34:13 49:1
advised 27:4	34:25 39:17	32:14 38:11	49:17 63:5	
30:19	44:12 50:7,14	39:3 42:5,11	begins 27:4	<b>C</b>
advising 50:6	50:17,20	44:10,11 46:12	28:6	C 4:1
Affairs 18:11	51:22 52:25	47:11,20 50:16	behalf 1:13 3:21	call 11:24,24
affect 6:18	53:18,21,24	50:19,22,23	5:10	32:9 42:10
	54:4 60:9	51:14	behavior 52:22	44:9 51:11

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

61:24 62:14 called 5:23 12:18 13:8 20:24 24:17 39:20 64:13 calls 28:14 38:15 45:24 53:9 54:12 camera 45:2 cameras 44:12 44:18 canister 16:2 capability 45:1 capacity 56:20 car 22:4 career 17:18 case 5:23 8:2,3 64:14,18 Cat 23:14 24:3 24:5 25:4 28:9,15,16 30:6,10 38:21 39:18 40:3 51:2,6,16,19 55:6 59:17,18 59:25 60:2,10 62:11 cause 1:5 3:5,17 caused 49:6 CCR 4:19 65:3 65:22 CDT 12:24 58:14,19 center 62:15 certain 3:17 50:25 certainty 38:4 51:9 CERTIFICATE 2:5 65:1 Certified 3:16 5:4 certify 65:5 Chambers 27:5 27:11 34:14,23 35:3,15,17,20 47:16,19 49:14	50:6,10 52:4 change 54:20 54:23 changed 43:19 chemical 13:24 14:1,16,20 15:3 15:9,12,25 16:4,6,10 17:16 21:20,24 38:6 39:2,4,24 40:5,14 55:17 56:1,17,20 57:9 58:3,7 60:1,5 choose 64:16 chose 11:3 circled 29:7 circumstances 53:10 58:6 city 1:6 3:6,13 3:20 4:10 5:24 10:2 11:10 16:24 17:9,11 17:13 23:16 62:17 civil 12:18 13:6 13:10 21:25 civilian 17:23 18:3 civilians 18:9 Clair 24:11 26:7 62:18 clarify 6:13 24:13 29:11 30:8 clear 35:13 41:10 49:2 63:25 closed 33:8,19 Coats 31:18 34:13 47:7,10 Code 61:20 coded 57:8,8 colleagues 11:14 collecting 35:25 36:6 college 8:24 9:1	Combined 13:25 14:4 come 38:7 49:9 49:20 50:7,10 50:11 63:6,13 commander 21:15 45:16 55:12,15 Commanders 11:24 common 11:15 11:16 commonly 14:5 complaint 17:23 18:3,5,7 complaints 18:8 computer 44:5 CONCLUDES 64:22 conditions 6:22 conduct 53:15 56:23 conducted 23:12 56:21 congregating 53:2 consider 37:3 53:16 considered 17:11 20:2,3 21:1 consistent 7:14 contains 48:17 48:20 content 46:21 continue 50:6 continuously 10:10 19:19 20:7 34:20 continuum 15:14,18,24 16:3,7 conversation 32:17 46:21 57:2 conversations 31:24 46:6,15	convicted 12:4 copy 45:22 64:14 Cora 25:12,13 25:22 29:8,17 30:2,16,16 correct 9:12 17:10 19:18 20:10,13,14,22 22:16 27:17 29:25 30:3,4 30:9 34:10 35:16 37:16 38:22 39:19 40:15 41:23 42:22,25 43:1 47:24 48:24 49:4 50:18 51:2,18 54:10 56:18 59:4,16 62:13,22 63:12,15 64:2 counsel 5:2,2 65:10,13 Counselor's 3:14 4:10 County 8:21 9:12,15,18,25 11:2,5 17:12 24:11 26:7 62:18 couple 6:3,4 46:5,15 56:6 56:11 course 12:14 17:18 court 1:1 3:1,16 3:18 4:18 5:4 6:8 7:20 31:11 64:16 cover 57:11,16 covered 19:9 Co-Counsel 4:7 co-wrote 61:14 CQB 13:20 crime 12:4,6 23:8	criminal 9:4 12:13 52:21 cross 25:10 crowd 22:1,8 25:7 26:1 29:24 35:5 42:5 49:6 51:22 52:3,20 53:8 55:18 crowds 52:7 CS 16:2 39:9,13 CTS 14:5,7,10,17 15:5,7 56:17 <hr/> D D 4:10 Dangerous 11:17 Darren 16:18,21 date 17:5 dates 56:25 day 3:13 21:22 23:6,21 24:6 32:6,6,7 37:15 39:7,8 decision 16:18 Defendant 12:12,13 Defendants 1:8 3:8,21 4:9 5:3 degree 9:5,7 delegated 11:9 department 9:16 10:6,11 15:4 37:13 61:25 departments 24:20 department's 15:19 depleted 62:1 deploy 12:2 16:1 16:2 39:4,6 40:10,18 52:7 55:17,23,25 56:1,4 deployed 11:20 21:24 38:6,9
--	--	---	--	---

## ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

39:2,7,8,11,13 39:24 40:2,5 40:14,19 41:5 47:7,22 60:5 60:11 <b>deploying</b> 41:16 41:23 42:20 59:25 <b>deposed</b> 5:25 <b>deposes</b> 5:11 <b>deposition</b> 1:12 2:3 3:10 5:3 7:1,10 64:22 65:6,12 <b>describe</b> 33:12 38:21 43:4 59:6,20 <b>described</b> 15:19 15:21 59:19 62:12 <b>describes</b> 59:3 <b>description</b> 2:12 59:8 <b>detectives</b> 23:10 44:15 <b>determines</b> 57:9 <b>devices</b> 14:18 <b>diameter</b> 34:7 <b>dictated</b> 31:9 32:13 36:7,10 38:10 47:11,20 49:10,21 63:9 <b>dictating</b> 39:3 <b>difference</b> 11:22 <b>different</b> 13:16 14:16,21,22 42:1,17 57:4 <b>difficult</b> 33:3 <b>direction</b> 65:9 <b>directions</b> 36:2 <b>directly</b> 42:18 <b>disassociate</b> 52:23 53:1,18 54:5 <b>disassociated</b> 52:24 53:8	<b>disassociating</b> 53:24 <b>discuss</b> 49:1 <b>discussion</b> 50:3 <b>disobedience</b> 12:19 13:6,10 21:25 <b>dispersal</b> 52:5 <b>disperse</b> 25:7 26:1 29:23 35:5 51:21 52:7,16,19,22 53:17 55:18 <b>dispersed</b> 52:3 52:10 <b>disposal</b> 37:21 <b>distance</b> 54:3 <b>distributes</b> 14:17 <b>District</b> 1:1,1 3:1,1 3:18,19 19:24 20:3,4 23:10 <b>diversionary</b> 14:18 <b>Division</b> 1:2 3:2 3:19 <b>document</b> 26:12,17,20 29:10 60:14 60:20 61:10,11 <b>documentation</b> 37:15,20 44:9 <b>documenting</b> 44:14 <b>Dodge</b> 21:16 25:16,17 27:4 35:21 45:15 50:24 51:1,24 52:1,6 54:7 <b>doing</b> 37:19 43:3 48:18,21 <b>door</b> 42:13,14 <b>doors</b> 42:12 <b>downward</b> 42:4 <b>draft</b> 43:13,14,15 43:24 <b>draw</b> 63:1 <b>drive</b> 25:6,25	26:2 28:22 52:6 <b>driver</b> 42:13 <b>driving</b> 34:12,14 34:20 60:1,2 <b>drop</b> 43:9 <b>dropped</b> 41:13 <b>drove</b> 28:1 <b>drugs</b> 6:17 <b>duly</b> 65:6 <b>duty</b> 12:14 16:11 <hr/> <b>E</b> <b>E</b> 4:1,1 <b>earlier</b> 5:21 19:16 21:20 28:19 36:5 39:7 43:14 54:24 55:16 56:15 <b>Earth</b> 2:13 29:13 <b>easily</b> 7:23 <b>east</b> 25:13 29:7 31:3,4 <b>Eastern</b> 1:1,2 3:1 3:2,18,19 <b>easy</b> 33:1 <b>Eaton</b> 44:15 <b>education</b> 9:9 <b>effects</b> 6:23 <b>either</b> 32:5 41:18 42:18 60:6 <b>elaborate</b> 41:24 <b>elevated</b> 24:10 <b>Eleventh</b> 4:20 <b>else's</b> 43:22 <b>employed</b> 9:15 10:10 65:11,14 <b>employee</b> 65:13 <b>employment</b> 9:14 10:5 <b>engaged</b> 52:21 53:15 54:1 <b>ensure</b> 52:2 <b>errors</b> 64:13	<b>ET</b> 1:3,7 3:3,7 3:20,21 <b>Euclid</b> 25:8 26:3 29:1 30:2,12 31:2,2 34:24 35:4,8 39:16,17 47:3 49:7,16 50:6 51:17 55:10 60:9 62:11,19 62:20,21 63:4 63:24,25 <b>Eureka</b> 14:11 <b>event</b> 33:19 <b>eventually</b> 25:5 50:16 <b>everybody</b> 7:15 <b>exact</b> 21:2,10 22:21 23:3 25:10 32:17 34:25 36:24 46:20 56:25 57:16 <b>exactly</b> 23:19 25:24 26:9 33:21 44:21 46:1,6 48:13 49:24 56:3 <b>EXAMINATION</b> 2:4,4,5 5:12 62:5 63:20 <b>examined</b> 3:11 5:10 <b>example</b> 12:16 <b>executing</b> 20:19 21:10 22:6 <b>execution</b> 18:12 22:18 <b>exhaustive</b> 14:4 <b>Exhibit</b> 2:12 26:13 29:12 43:12 60:15 61:7 <b>EXHIBITS</b> 2:10 <b>explosive</b> 13:19 <b>expressly</b> 5:7	<b>F</b> <b>face</b> 32:8,8 <b>fair</b> 30:14 34:9 45:6 63:13 <b>fall</b> 16:6 <b>felt</b> 46:9 <b>FEMA</b> 13:21 <b>Ferguson</b> 16:17 17:8,9,12 <b>field</b> 9:3 <b>Fifth</b> 20:3,4 23:10 <b>filed</b> 17:22 18:3 18:5,9,16,21 18:23 <b>fill</b> 43:21 <b>financially</b> 65:14 <b>fine</b> 7:17 <b>finished</b> 45:14 56:5 64:10 <b>fire</b> 22:4 <b>firearms</b> 13:20 <b>first</b> 10:16 36:14 43:13,17 44:4 47:2 50:15,16 51:16 57:20 57:25 61:19 <b>five</b> 34:6 63:23 <b>flash</b> 14:18 <b>flowing</b> 52:9 <b>focusing</b> 24:23 25:3 <b>followed</b> 62:19 <b>following</b> 27:12 <b>foot</b> 40:4 <b>force</b> 15:14,15,17 15:18,20,24 16:7,8 23:9 <b>foregoing</b> 65:6 <b>forenoon</b> 3:12 3:13 <b>forgot</b> 14:2 48:7 <b>form</b> 58:25 <b>formal</b> 57:1 <b>foundation</b> 4:3
--	--	--	--	--

## ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

4:8 38:15 45:25 53:9 <b>Fountain</b> 20:25 21:1 31:3,3 <b>fourth</b> 26:25 <b>front</b> 43:11 46:22 47:5 <b>fulfilled</b> 46:8 <b>funded</b> 24:19 <b>further</b> 2:5 25:11 25:13 63:20 65:12 <b>furthest</b> 60:4	<b>Google</b> 2:13 29:12 <b>GPS</b> 45:4 <b>graduate</b> 8:13 8:15,20,22 9:9 <b>graduated</b> 9:11 19:13 57:24 <b>Grand</b> 16:18,23 17:3 <b>grant</b> 24:19 <b>great</b> 5:18 <b>ground</b> 6:4 25:20 40:3,4 <b>group</b> 18:7 24:19 52:23 53:2,7,13,16 53:25,25 54:6 <b>guess</b> 14:22 18:8 20:2 29:6 43:12 44:13 59:8	<b>heard</b> 11:13 <b>help</b> 12:22,23 25:6 26:1 29:10 37:24 <b>helped</b> 58:18 <b>helping</b> 58:13 <b>high</b> 8:13 11:9 <b>home</b> 7:15 <b>honest</b> 38:18 <b>hope</b> 29:10 <b>hostage</b> 11:11,25 <b>hours</b> 3:12 21:13 <b>house</b> 7:23 22:4	39:1 <b>instances</b> 16:20 <b>instruction</b> 19:10 <b>instructor</b> 13:20 13:21 14:1,9 56:16,16,20 <b>interacted</b> 12:14 <b>interactions</b> 58:13 <b>interested</b> 65:15 <b>Internal</b> 18:10 <b>intersection</b> 22:2,7,20 28:23 29:16 <b>intersections</b> 52:8 <b>Intra-Departm...</b> 2:14 61:8 <b>introduced</b> 5:21 <b>investigation</b> 23:9,12 <b>involved</b> 58:24 <b>involves</b> 16:7	<b>knees</b> 33:16 <b>knew</b> 47:4 <b>know</b> 7:21,22 8:8,9 17:11,22 18:2,15,18,20 20:12 21:9 23:22 24:7 26:6,9,10 30:12,17,21 32:15 33:18 34:11 38:1,12 39:15 44:9,25 46:1,7 48:4,13 50:23 51:8 52:10,14,16 54:11,14 57:7 59:6,10 60:10 63:6 <b>knowledge</b> 35:14 38:24 52:17,18 61:16 61:18 <b>known</b> 14:5
<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>L</b>
<b>gathered</b> 49:16 63:4 <b>general</b> 7:16 36:20,21,22 <b>generally</b> 40:13 <b>getting</b> 49:25 <b>give</b> 23:2 34:3 34:25 35:5 36:2,23 45:17 <b>given</b> 19:8 52:5 <b>giving</b> 6:5 <b>glass</b> 41:2,3,4 43:7 <b>go</b> 5:17 6:4 10:2 19:6 22:6,9 28:20,21 29:4 29:5 30:1 35:25 50:19 50:23 53:23 54:3 55:17 57:3,17,17,22 58:25 <b>goal</b> 51:19 <b>going</b> 6:5 7:14 7:24,25 10:23 21:25 25:8 29:9 37:10 42:10 43:7,8 46:24 59:24 60:13 <b>good</b> 5:14,15 26:11	<b>half</b> 45:20 <b>hand</b> 26:11 29:9 41:7,7,12 42:24 43:6 45:18 60:14 <b>handed</b> 26:17 29:14 <b>handful</b> 17:20 <b>handing</b> 61:10 <b>hand-held</b> 41:17 <b>happen</b> 11:19 17:17 21:21 47:4,7,16 <b>happened</b> 6:19 20:16 21:4 27:23 55:20 <b>happening</b> 47:13,14 <b>head</b> 6:10 <b>headquarters</b> 32:10 <b>health</b> 6:22	<b>identifiable</b> 7:23 <b>identification</b> 26:14 29:13 60:13,16 61:9 <b>imagine</b> 13:11 <b>inches</b> 34:6 <b>incident</b> 13:8 18:19,20 40:12 55:12,13,14 <b>included</b> 53:17 <b>independent</b> 35:14 <b>INDEX</b> 2:1,2 <b>individual</b> 30:21 <b>individually</b> 18:4 31:8,22 <b>information</b> 2:3 36:1,6 38:5,23 47:9,18,23 48:17,20 49:2 49:9,20,25 50:4,7 63:6 <b>initially</b> 22:24 23:8 39:7 <b>inserted</b> 63:11 <b>inside</b> 21:5 32:22,25 33:2,25 34:11 34:16 39:18 <b>instance</b> 17:16	<b>January</b> 1:14 3:11 <b>Jessie</b> 4:3 5:22 64:9 <b>Johnson</b> 48:1,3 48:5,11 <b>join</b> 23:7 <b>joined</b> 23:5 <b>Jsteffan@aclu...</b> 4:6 <b>Jury</b> 16:18 <b>justice</b> 9:4	<b>L</b> L 3:15 4:19 5:4 65:3 <b>labeled</b> 62:16 62:17 <b>land</b> 43:8 <b>large</b> 22:1,8 49:6 52:20 53:7 <b>larger</b> 16:6 <b>launcher</b> 41:7,12 41:14,23 42:2 42:3,19 <b>lawful</b> 5:10 58:16 <b>lawyer</b> 7:1,10 <b>learned</b> 14:15 43:25 <b>leave</b> 7:21 52:25 53:18 53:21 <b>Leaving</b> 53:24 <b>left</b> 9:25 11:2



## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

19:21 23:21 52:5 54:4 <b>legal</b> 32:1 <b>Lenco</b> 28:16 62:18 <b>lethal</b> 14:18,20 14:23,24 <b>Lieutenant</b> 21:15 25:16,17 27:4 31:21 35:21 45:15 50:24 51:1,24 51:25 52:6 54:7 <b>light</b> 23:22 <b>line</b> 58:25 61:19 <b>lines</b> 63:23 <b>lingo</b> 24:7 <b>list</b> 14:3 26:25 27:5,15,18 28:4 51:5 <b>listed</b> 26:10 27:18 48:3 51:5 <b>listened</b> 38:2 <b>lit</b> 22:4 <b>Litigation</b> 4:19 <b>live</b> 7:12,17,18 <b>location</b> 12:3 38:7 60:4 <b>locations</b> 17:1 <b>long</b> 9:18 21:7 23:18 45:7 53:13 <b>look</b> 23:2 33:7 33:8,16 42:6 43:7,17 56:6 62:14 <b>looks</b> 34:8 <b>loop</b> 25:8 30:16 59:7,9,11,12,19 59:21,23,23 62:12 <b>loops</b> 59:11 <b>lot</b> 13:15 17:18,19 22:22 37:1,2,3 58:21	<b>Lots</b> 13:16 <b>Louis</b> 1:6 3:6,15 3:20 4:5,12 4:20 5:24 8:17 8:21 9:2,11,15 9:18,25 10:2,5 10:11 11:2,5 15:3 17:12,13 <hr/> <b>M</b> <b>Mader</b> 31:19 <b>main</b> 11:7 <b>maintained</b> 23:11 <b>makeup</b> 57:7 <b>Manasco</b> 1:12 2:12,13,13,14 3:10 4:16 5:9 5:19 26:13,20 28:6 29:12 43:12 60:15 61:7 <b>Manasco's</b> 8:2 <b>Mansur</b> 17:5 20:13 <b>manufactured</b> 15:4 <b>map</b> 2:13 29:10 29:13,14 30:15 <b>march</b> 59:1 <b>marked</b> 26:14 26:19 29:13 43:12 60:16 61:8 <b>Market</b> 3:14 4:11 <b>Massie</b> 3:15 4:19 5:4 65:3 <b>Mayo</b> 31:20,21 50:5,8 <b>ma'am</b> 26:18 27:9 28:10 29:15 30:7 <b>mean</b> 14:24 19:6 23:2,19 24:8 25:5 26:10 28:21 36:8,10 41:11	43:15 45:19 48:7 50:16 52:11 53:1,3,21 59:14 63:13 <b>means</b> 38:8 52:16,19 <b>meant</b> 35:10 <b>medication</b> 6:17 <b>member</b> 10:16 10:24 11:8 12:18,20 13:14 18:7 19:17 20:6,9 <b>members</b> 24:1,2 <b>memorandums</b> 18:10 <b>mentioned</b> 21:20 56:15 58:18 <b>mentions</b> 47:25 <b>method</b> 41:8 <b>Metropolitan</b> 8:17 10:5,11 15:4 <b>middle</b> 29:17 63:2 <b>Mike</b> 17:9 <b>mind</b> 51:11 <b>minute</b> 56:12 <b>minutes</b> 56:6 <b>misconduct</b> 18:16,21,23 <b>Missouri</b> 1:1,7 3:1,7,15,17,19 3:21 4:3,5,8,12 9:2 65:4,21 <b>misspoke</b> 35:11 <b>mistake</b> 62:22 <b>MO</b> 4:19,20 65:3,22 <b>Molina</b> 1:3 3:3 3:20 5:23 <b>morning</b> 5:14,15 21:12 <b>move</b> 22:11 50:6 <b>moved</b> 22:19	<b>multi-jurisdiction</b> ... 24:21 <b>munition</b> 14:20 17:16 39:2 40:10,15,18 41:5,16,23 57:6,9,12,15 58:3,7 60:5,11 <b>munitions</b> 13:24 14:1,17 15:3,9 15:12,25 16:4 16:6,10 21:21 21:24 38:6 39:4,24 40:5 40:19 42:20 42:24 52:7 55:18,22 56:2 56:17,20 57:4 57:17 60:1 <b>mushed</b> 41:20 <b>M-A-N-A-S-C-O</b> 5:20 <hr/> <b>N</b> <b>N</b> 4:1 <b>name</b> 5:16 <b>named</b> 47:25 <b>near</b> 21:8,21 <b>need</b> 8:1,2 10:24 54:5 <b>needed</b> 51:21 <b>neighborhood</b> 20:17 21:3 <b>neither</b> 65:10 <b>never</b> 46:12 <b>Nicholas</b> 1:12 3:10 4:16 5:9 5:19 <b>night</b> 16:17,21 22:3 32:4 <b>nodding</b> 6:9 <b>noise</b> 14:17 <b>non-indictment</b> 16:21 <b>north</b> 4:20 17:12 28:25 29:1,5 29:6 30:12,18	35:7 51:17 59:17 62:11,21 <b>north/south</b> 35:6 <b>NOTARIAL</b> 2:5 65:1 <b>Notary</b> 3:16 5:5 65:3,20 <b>notes</b> 31:24 36:12 56:7 <b>notified</b> 11:21 12:1 <b>notify</b> 13:10 <b>NRA</b> 13:20 <b>number</b> 22:21 23:3,4 62:8 <b>N-I-C-H-O-L-</b> ... 5:19 <hr/> <b>O</b> <b>Oakville</b> 7:12,18 <b>object</b> 38:14 <b>objection</b> 45:24 53:9,22 54:12 <b>objects</b> 22:2 <b>Obviously</b> 33:8 39:1 43:20 <b>occurred</b> 20:18 20:20,24 21:7 <b>Office</b> 3:14 4:10 <b>officer</b> 5:14 8:1 9:20 10:4,8 12:11 18:15,24 20:13 26:15 27:4,11 28:6 31:8,18,18,18 31:19,19,19 34:13,14,23 35:3,15,17,18 35:20 47:6,9 47:15,18,22 47:23 48:1,3,5 48:10 49:13 52:4 62:7 64:12 <b>officers</b> 22:17 26:6 27:6,12
--	--	---	---	---

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

28:4 31:16,17 32:11 34:11 36:5 37:12 38:6,8 44:11 49:1,3,11 59:14 59:25 60:10 offices 3:13 oh 13:25 32:15 Okay 8:6 10:10 14:11 16:3 19:12 20:6,9 22:17 24:23 25:14 27:10,25 28:14,17,19,24 29:9,22 30:5 30:17,23 33:1 35:12 37:4 39:21,23 42:8 43:11 46:22 47:13,21 48:25 49:5,13 50:13,19 52:16 52:18 53:21 55:5,16,20,22 56:11,23 57:11 59:10,22 61:3 61:6,19 62:2,4 64:3 old 8:11 Olive 4:4 Omri 4:8 once 31:6 33:7 43:6 49:16 52:24 59:22 59:23 63:4 online 8:8 onsite 21:4 open 33:7,18,24 33:25 40:24 40:25 42:12 44:2 operating 34:15 order 46:9 52:5 ordered 25:6,14 25:15,24,25 26:4 28:19,20 28:22 29:22	29:23 30:1,5 35:22 50:22 50:23 organization 24:17 original 43:24 outcome 65:15 outside 23:22 33:1,4 overall 55:14 oversight 48:6 Owned 23:16 owns 24:14 <hr/> <b>P</b> <hr/> P 4:1,1 pad 32:1 page 2:2,2,3,12 16:19 17:4 21:21 22:3,7 22:12,13,19 24:24 25:2,4 25:5,9,21 26:3,25 28:3 28:21,23,25 29:4,5,16 30:1 30:11,16,18 31:2,5,5 35:10 37:11 39:11,13 39:15,16,17,17 44:20 46:23 47:3 48:4 49:16 51:17 55:1,4,17 59:4 59:7,18 60:4,9 60:11 62:15,19 63:4,23,24 64:1 pane 41:2 paragraph 27:1 27:2,3,11 28:11 46:25 48:9 62:15 63:2,3 Park 20:25 21:1 part 32:22,25 33:2 34:16 42:11 48:18	60:25 62:23 63:23 particular 9:3 9:22 parties 65:11,14 party 8:3 passenger 42:14 Patriot 24:4,5 28:15,16 62:18 patrol 9:23,24 patrolling 58:11 pending 3:18 people 13:9 22:25 30:20 30:22,24 32:16 34:18 48:12 52:10 53:13 pepper 16:1 perimeter 23:11 person 47:25 48:3 53:3 personal 38:24 personally 47:4 60:2 personnel 27:15 51:5 perspective 55:6 phrase 61:20 physically 41:13 picture 18:19 pieces 43:21 place 27:2 38:18 44:13 62:18 Plaintiff 4:7 26:13 29:12 60:15 61:7 Plaintiffs 1:4,13 3:4,20,22 4:2 5:2,11,22 PLAINTIFF'S 2:11 platform 24:10 players 12:25	playing 58:19,21 58:23 please 6:6,13 26:24 31:11 46:22 point 10:2 23:5 23:13 28:1 police 8:15,17 8:20 9:12,16 9:20 10:4,5,8 10:11 12:11 15:4 19:3,5 22:17 57:23 61:24 policemen 22:2 policy 15:15,17 15:20 porthole 33:25 40:11 41:6,15 41:16,22 42:2 42:3,7,19,21 42:24 43:2 portholes 33:7 33:9,18 34:2 40:20 42:8,13 42:14,15 portion 49:6 position 10:18 39:23 possibly 27:24 post 17:9 PowerPoint 57:3,4 Praiss 4:8 preparation 7:9 prepare 6:25 54:8,17 preparing 54:25 presume 6:14 48:22 50:1,3 50:9 pretty 34:9 previous 48:4 previously 40:14 print 45:17 printed 45:22	probably 14:4 problem 31:13 64:5 proceeded 62:20 process 37:4 produced 3:10 5:10 product 14:21 products 14:19 projectile 41:14 projectiles 15:1 39:9,10,14 41:17 prosecuted 12:6 protest 37:11 58:3,7,8,16 protestors 49:16 50:7 63:4 protests 36:20 38:1,2 58:12 58:12 provided 37:14 public 3:16 5:5 20:21 65:4,20 purchase 24:18 purchased 24:16 pursuant 65:6 push 41:7 pushed 41:11 42:5,23 put 14:7,9 15:7 48:7 <hr/> <b>Q</b> <hr/> question 6:7,12 6:14 7:24 38:16 41:10 47:21 questions 41:20 46:24 51:14 56:9 62:8,8 63:18 64:7 quick 28:3 31:11
--	--	--	---	--

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

51:11 63:22 quickly 62:7 quite 28:2	record 26:19 recording 36:8 rectangles 33:11 red 57:8 redistricting 19:25 reduced 65:9 refer 28:17 30:25 34:24 referred 44:10 referring 15:16 24:1 26:16 40:12 60:6 regional 24:19 26:8 related 15:8 18:12 19:1,14 65:10 relation 17:25 18:18 relative 65:13 relayed 27:11 relied 37:12 39:2 rely 38:23 relying 35:14 38:17 remain 21:8 remember 6:19 14:15 17:15 18:6 32:11,13 46:8,11,18 48:10,12,13 49:23 50:13 55:1,5,12 59:12 rephrase 58:4 report 2:12,13,14 7:2,3 18:16,21 18:23 19:5,14 26:10,14,16 35:22 36:1,3 36:14 37:5,24 38:5,20 43:11 43:13,16 45:8 46:9,23 48:8 48:14,16,19	54:8,21,25 59:2 60:6,8 60:16,22 61:8 61:13,20 62:9 reporter 3:16 4:18 5:5 6:8 31:11 51:14 64:17 65:1 reports 7:6 19:2 36:17,23 54:18 represent 62:16 residence 21:5 21:8 22:7,12 22:13 resolved 12:2 resources 62:1 respond 6:7 11:10 20:17 61:25 responded 16:15 responding 6:9 response 6:6 responsibility 11:7 return 51:10 returned 50:15 50:16 returning 50:13 50:17 review 37:23 44:7 45:23 64:12 reviewed 7:2,7 26:21 44:19 54:25 reviewing 55:7 re-save 44:3 ridden 32:19,22 right 10:21 13:11 17:6 19:17 20:25 21:16 22:13 27:16 28:7,9,12,21 28:25 29:17 29:24 32:20	33:14 34:8 35:23 39:16 42:6 45:4 49:3 53:19 54:9 55:18 56:17 62:12 62:24 63:1,2 63:11,17 64:1,6 64:11,12 risk 11:9 rocks 49:17 63:5 role 12:25 58:19 58:21,23 roll 32:9 room 3:14 4:11 32:9 48:12 rough 34:4 roughly 17:21 20:1 21:11 34:6 37:3 42:16 rounds 14:23 route 31:9,17 32:11,14 34:19 59:3,18,22 row 21:13 RSMo 65:7 rules 6:4 run 49:6 runs 35:7 37:25	63:3,24 scenarios 13:1,4 57:16,17 58:20,22,23 scene 23:9 44:11 school 8:13 13:11 14:9 science 9:8 scribbled 36:11 scribbling 32:1 scribe 37:9 scribes 37:9 search 11:10 18:12 20:19 21:6,10 22:6 22:18 seat 33:16 Section 65:7 see 5:16 27:8,10 27:13 28:4 29:16 33:1,4 33:13 41:15,22 42:2,4,17 43:2 43:7 44:22 47:4,7,16 49:7 49:18 55:9 61:20,20 seeing 44:23 55:11 seek 9:14 seen 60:20 61:11 sense 6:15 sentence 27:10 27:13 47:2,6 47:15,21,25 49:5,7,15,15 49:18 50:5 63:24 sentences 48:25 Seper 31:19 47:22,23 Sergeant 31:20 50:5,8 serve 11:9
<hr/> R <hr/> R 4:1 radio 37:23 38:2 ramp 24:9 reaction 20:21 read 26:20 51:14 64:15 reading 60:8 64:14 real 28:3 63:22 really 8:1 28:15 33:16,17 62:7 recall 13:17,22 15:21 16:14,20 18:4 19:7,13 22:21 23:3 28:2 31:9 32:5,17 35:19 37:17 38:10 44:17,21,23 45:9 46:7,20 47:13,14 49:24 49:25 50:15 50:17,21 51:3 51:7,25 52:4 52:15 54:22 55:3,7,11,14,24 56:3,25 57:22 58:1,9,17 59:12,14,14,24 60:6,7,12 61:1 received 19:3 recognitionist 13:22 recollection 30:21 38:18 43:21,22 45:11 61:3,5,17 recollections 37:12 recommend 64:19			<hr/> S <hr/> S 4:1 Sagebrook 7:20 sake 60:13 SARAH 1:3 3:3 3:19 satisfied 46:18 46:19 saw 55:5 saying 12:13 15:23 says 5:11 27:11 47:2,6 48:8,14 48:16,19 49:5 49:15 62:17	



## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

<b>Services</b> 4:19	<b>south</b> 16:24	<b>staying</b> 53:25	62:20	57:4
<b>serving</b> 21:5	25:8 28:21	<b>Steffan</b> 2:4,5	<b>sure</b> 13:18 17:15	<b>talked</b> 48:14,17
<b>set</b> 23:8	29:4 31:2,3	4:3 5:13,22	21:2 24:13	48:19,23
<b>Seventh</b> 19:24	35:4,7,9 49:6	7:19 8:1,6,7	25:10 27:24	49:13
<b>shaking</b> 6:9	49:16 50:6	31:13,15 36:21	31:1,13 34:5	<b>talking</b> 27:8
<b>shirt</b> 5:16	55:10 59:3,7	36:25 38:19	35:1 40:10	28:11 41:17
<b>shoot</b> 41:14	62:20 63:4	43:10 46:2,14	41:25 43:5,8	46:6 48:10
<b>shooting</b> 17:9	<b>specific</b> 17:16	51:12,15 52:13	44:8,16 45:5	59:13 63:22
20:15,18,22	36:2,19 40:9	53:11 54:2,16	49:11 50:12	<b>team</b> 12:19,20
20:24 21:7	53:10 54:3	56:5,9,11,14	51:12 56:8	12:21,24 13:10
<b>short</b> 31:14	56:22 57:6	57:15,19 60:17	58:5	13:14 18:8
33:17 51:13	58:1,4,9,17	60:19 62:3	<b>surrounding</b>	22:24 23:1
56:13	<b>specifically</b>	63:21 64:6,10	17:2	24:2 26:8
<b>shorthand</b> 5:4	13:22	<b>Stephen</b> 21:16	<b>Susannah</b> 3:15	37:15,20 44:9
<b>shortly</b> 20:16	<b>specifics</b> 19:7	<b>Steve</b> 25:16	4:19 5:4 65:3	58:14,19
<b>shot</b> 17:5 20:13	<b>speculating</b>	<b>stick</b> 43:6	<b>SWAT</b> 10:14,16	<b>technical</b> 32:24
<b>show</b> 34:3	52:11	<b>STIPULATED</b>	10:25 11:5,8	<b>Technically</b>
<b>side</b> 29:17 30:18	<b>speculation</b>	5:1	13:11,14 18:8	33:15
42:12,13,14	38:15 45:25	<b>stopped</b> 34:20	19:17,19 20:7	<b>tell</b> 7:13,14 13:17
46:23 59:18	53:10 54:13	34:23 35:3	20:9 22:22	23:19 30:19
<b>sides</b> 42:8	<b>spell</b> 5:17	<b>stopping</b> 49:14	22:24,25 24:1	30:23 33:20
<b>sign</b> 64:15	<b>spend</b> 23:18	<b>street</b> 3:14 4:4	24:2 26:8	33:21 34:19
<b>signature</b> 5:6	24:3	4:11,20 7:22	37:20	34:23 35:25
64:18,20	<b>St</b> 1:6 3:6,14,20	22:15 25:10	<b>swing</b> 42:12	38:3 46:13
<b>sir</b> 8:9	4:5,12,20	35:6	<b>sworn</b> 3:11 5:10	64:18
<b>situation</b> 11:15	5:24 8:17,21	<b>streets</b> 30:12	65:6	<b>telling</b> 34:19
11:25	9:2,11,15,18,25	<b>study</b> 9:3	<b>system</b> 24:5,8	59:14
<b>situations</b> 11:11	10:2,5,11 11:2,5	<b>stuff</b> 14:24 16:2	<b>Systems</b> 14:1,4	<b>ten</b> 37:3 42:15
57:11	15:3 17:12,13	24:10 32:1	<b>S-T-A-R-R-S</b>	<b>term</b> 11:13 32:24
<b>skills</b> 10:20,24	24:11 26:7	44:14 57:8,8	24:17	<b>test</b> 10:20,20
<b>skinny</b> 33:10	62:18	57:10,23 59:1	<b>T</b>	10:22,23
<b>small</b> 34:9	<b>staging</b> 25:9,21	<b>subject</b> 11:15	<b>Tactical</b> 13:25	<b>testified</b> 26:15
40:21	29:8,19 31:6	16:15 17:17	14:4	62:10
<b>smoke</b> 16:1 39:8	44:11 50:14,17	18:6 38:15	<b>tactics</b> 13:20	<b>testify</b> 6:19
39:11 40:2	50:19	53:22	<b>take</b> 6:8 31:11	<b>testimony</b> 64:17
<b>somebody</b>	<b>stand</b> 33:13	<b>subjects</b> 11:11,13	31:24 45:7	65:5,7
12:14 43:8,22	<b>standing</b> 39:22	16:16 36:23	51:11 56:11	<b>Thank</b> 5:21 64:3
51:24	<b>stands</b> 24:18	37:8	59:18 62:14	<b>thereabouts</b>
<b>sorry</b> 14:1 25:18	<b>STARRS</b> 24:17	<b>submitted</b> 46:4	<b>taken</b> 1:13 3:21	16:24
28:16 35:8,11	<b>start</b> 16:22	<b>subpoena</b> 8:2	5:3 6:17 31:14	<b>thereto</b> 65:14
51:10 57:13	<b>started</b> 21:10	<b>Suburban</b> 31:4	44:19,22 51:13	<b>thermal</b> 45:2
64:4	<b>starts</b> 27:1	31:4	55:1,4,6 56:13	<b>they'd</b> 31:6
<b>sort</b> 11:7 16:3	<b>State</b> 3:17 65:4	<b>sued</b> 12:10	65:8,12	<b>thick</b> 41:3
24:21 32:22	65:21	<b>Suite</b> 4:4	<b>talk</b> 6:5,6 7:1,9	<b>thing</b> 27:23
33:10 36:6	<b>States</b> 1:1 3:1,18	<b>summarize</b>	31:22 32:3,8	39:20 47:3
41:20 46:24	<b>stationed</b> 23:13	42:18	46:3 48:15	57:1 61:2
<b>sought</b> 10:18	27:12 40:13	<b>supposed</b>		<b>things</b> 6:19 11:11

## NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

11:23 think 19:16 28:20 29:19 29:23 36:5 39:9 42:23 53:17 54:7,24 55:16 56:5 thought 35:1 three 42:10,11 45:19 throw 41:6 throwing 22:1 49:17 63:5 time 19:12 20:1 21:10,15 24:3 24:23 25:3,17 26:11 27:21 28:11 29:22 30:5 31:20 35:5 41:16 43:17 44:5 45:15 59:24 times 17:18,20 24:25 34:21 37:3,9 today 8:5 19:20 today's 6:25 7:10 told 30:22,24 31:7 33:21 35:15,17 38:12 51:21,23 52:6 55:17,22,24 56:1,3 top 24:6,8 34:12,14 40:11 46:25 topic 14:21 total 42:15 45:9 town 7:13,16 Tracks 31:4,4 traffic 52:8 train 58:14,18 trained 13:21,25 15:23 56:16 trainer 14:8 training 12:21	12:22,23 13:4 13:13,23 14:7 15:7,8,11 19:1,4 19:8,14 56:19 56:21,23 57:2 57:20,25 58:1 58:2,5,9,11,15 58:17 trainings 56:24 transcribed 5:5 transcript 64:13 64:15 transmissions 37:23 38:2 traveled 30:18 47:3 62:11 traveling 39:25 55:9 trial 8:3,5 true 60:2 trust 64:16,20 truthful 38:17 truthfully 6:19 try 6:5,6,7 trying 42:4 51:20 turn 26:24 28:3 46:22 turned 25:7 51:17 turret 39:20,21 39:22 two 21:12 26:6 42:1,12,13,17 44:10,17 45:11 45:12 48:25 59:11 type 11:12 44:2 55:22,24 57:9 typed 43:16 types 16:7 typewriting 5:6 65:9 typically 64:19 typo 62:24 typographical 64:13	typos 63:22  <u>U</u> Uh-huh 47:1 ultimately 22:3 um 10:17 11:20 13:8 15:14 16:14 18:17,19 20:16 21:5,9 33:3 38:24 39:7 40:9,22 43:15,16 45:9 46:5 57:22 58:13 Um-hum 22:16 27:7 33:23 40:16 48:2 underneath 27:5 understand 6:10,12 14:3 19:25 38:16 41:5 understanding 35:21 understood 6:14 unit 12:18 23:9 56:22 United 1:1 3:1,18 units 22:23 23:5,7 University 9:2 unlawful 52:21 53:15 58:16 unlawfully 13:9 unruly 13:9 22:1 22:8 51:22 52:2,20 use 13:23 14:19 15:8,12,13,14 15:15,17,18,19 15:24 16:7 24:9 41:7 56:17 57:12,14 58:7,10	<u>V</u> vague 59:8 vaguely 59:20 62:12 varies 37:6,7 vehicle 22:10 25:18,18 28:17 28:24 62:19 vehicles 24:16 verbally 6:8 36:10 38:10 verifying 38:8 64:15 versus 5:23 34:12 vicinity 21:11 39:16 video 37:13 43:22 44:12 44:12,22,23 44:25 55:5,7 55:9,11 videos 43:20 44:1,7,8,17,19 45:10 54:24 vs 1:5 3:5  <u>W</u> waive 64:18,20 waived 5:7 walk 22:11 walked 22:15 Walton 16:19 17:4 21:21 22:3,4,8,12,14 22:20 25:13 31:4,5 35:4,6 35:7 37:12 39:17 60:5 63:24,25 want 33:4 warrant 18:9,13 20:19 21:6,11 22:7,18 warrants 11:10 wasn't 8:19 11:6 25:19 30:20	33:20 34:22 41:10 63:15 way 29:17 43:23 60:6 ways 42:1,18 week 45:12 weeks 45:11,12 went 13:11 14:16 28:25,25 29:6 30:10,10 38:21 51:17 west 26:3 28:23,25 30:1 30:11 31:2 47:3 51:17 55:17 62:19 Wethington 31:19 we'll 12:1 15:25 we're 11:20 42:10 63:22 we've 26:19 Wheaton 2:4 4:10 7:13,21 8:4 36:19 38:14 41:25 43:5 45:24 46:11 51:10 52:12 53:9,22 54:12 56:8,10 57:13 62:4,6 63:18 64:7,11 WheatonA@s... 4:13 Wilson 16:18,21 window 40:11 42:6,20 43:6 windows 33:6 33:10,14 40:23,24 witness 4:16 5:6 43:4 64:20 65:5,8 Wood 44:15 working 35:1 52:17,18 58:12 wouldn't 11:16
---	---	---	--	---

## ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5

NICHOLAS MANASCO 1/18/2019

17:19 53:5 <b>write</b> 18:10 26:22 36:3 45:7 46:9 60:25 <b>writing</b> 19:2,5,14 37:4,24 <b>written</b> 10:20 10:22,23 15:15 15:17,19 36:15 36:18,22 <b>wrote</b> 38:11 44:4 60:23 61:1	59:2 <b>19th</b> 20:10,12 62:10	65 2:5 <b>652-3114</b> 4:5		
	<hr/> <b>2</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <b>7</b> <hr/>		
	<b>2</b> 2:2,13 29:12 <b>2001</b> 8:23 9:12 9:19 <b>2005</b> 9:19,25 10:11 <b>2007</b> 10:17 19:17 <b>2011</b> 18:17 19:21 19:23 <b>2012</b> 19:22,23 20:6 <b>2013</b> 14:14 <b>2015</b> 7:4 20:10 20:12 21:22 59:3 62:10 <b>2019</b> 1:14 3:11 <b>26</b> 2:12 <b>29</b> 2:13	<b>711</b> 4:20 <b>7250</b> 11:24 18:19 <b>7250's</b> 37:8		
	<hr/> <b>3</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <b>9</b> <hr/>		
<hr/> <b>Y</b> <hr/>		<b>9:00</b> 3:12 <b>906</b> 4:4		
<b>yeah</b> 12:13,16 15:18 17:21 22:10 24:15 24:22 25:1 30:23 34:8 39:9,22 45:21 58:21 59:20 <b>years</b> 6:3 16:16 19:7 45:20 <b>yesterday</b> 60:18	<b>2012</b> 19:22,23 20:6 <b>2013</b> 14:14 <b>2015</b> 7:4 20:10 20:12 21:22 59:3 62:10 <b>2019</b> 1:14 3:11 <b>26</b> 2:12 <b>29</b> 2:13			
	<hr/> <b>3</b> <hr/>			
	<b>3</b> 2:3,13 60:15 <b>314</b> 3:14 4:5,11 4:12,21 <b>39</b> 62:17			
<hr/> <b>#</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <b>4</b> <hr/>			
<b>#902</b> 4:19 65:22	<b>4</b> 2:3,14 61:7 <b>4:17-CV-2498</b> 1:6 3:6 <b>42</b> 8:12 <b>492.010</b> 65:7			
<hr/> <b>1</b> <hr/>	<hr/> <b>5</b> <hr/>			
<b>1</b> 2:12 26:13,20 43:12 <b>1-800-280-33...</b> 4:21 <b>10:48</b> 3:12 64:22 <b>1130</b> 4:4 <b>12</b> 23:4 <b>1200</b> 3:14 4:11 61:20 <b>13</b> 23:4 <b>17</b> 19:7 <b>18</b> 1:14 3:11 <b>19</b> 7:3 21:22	<b>5</b> 2:4			
	<hr/> <b>6</b> <hr/>			
	<b>60</b> 2:13 <b>61</b> 2:14 <b>62</b> 2:4 <b>622-4594</b> 4:12 <b>63</b> 2:5 <b>63101</b> 4:5,20 <b>63103</b> 3:15 4:12 <b>644-2191</b> 4:21			

ALARIS LITIGATION SERVICES

www.alaris.us

Phone: 1.800.280.3376

Fax: 314.644.1334

Pls.' Ex. 5